

MAIN ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL INDICATORS FOR THE BSEC COUNTRIES 2022





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FOREWORD

In this ever-changing world, statistical data has become increasingly important and a tool that every one, from the public entities, the private sector and the citizens rely in their daily activities.

The Black Sea Economic Cooperation (BSEC) has renewed the publication of the Compilation of Economic and Social Indicators for the BSEC Countries. It was prepared thanks to the commitment of the BSEC Coordination Center on Exchange of Statistic Data and Economic Cooperation that sits within the Turkish Statistical Institute (TurkStat) and of the national statistical institutes of all member states.

As the Permanent International Secretariat (PERMIS), we will spare no efforts that together with the Coordination Center and all member states to update regularly and to increase the indicators represented.

BSEC**Permanent International Secretariat**

THANKS

The Black Sea Economic Cooperation Organization (BSEC) was established in 1992 with the initiatives of the Republic of Türkiye. BSEC has 13 members: Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bulgaria, Greece, Georgia, Moldova, North Macedonia, Romania, Russian Federation, Serbia, Türkiye and Ukraine. Türkiye held the Chairmanship-in-Office of the BSEC between 1 July 2023 and 1 January 2024.

During its Chairmanship-in Office our country's priority has been to bring a new momentum to the cooperation in BSEC through joint steps with the member states under the guidance of the Organization's founding principles and objectives.

In this context, the "BSEC Statistical Data and Economic Information Exchange Coordination Center", which was established in 1992 under the responsibility of the Turkish Statistical Institute (TurkStat), has been reactivated. The annual publication titled "Social and Economic Indicators of the BSEC Countries", was compiled and published by this Center until November 2003, but could not be prepared due to the difficulties encountered in compiling data from the countries in the following years. Within the scope of the reactivation of the Center, the 2014 survey was revised by TurkStat in order to collect data from member countries and to prepare this publication.

I would like to express my pleasure that the republication of this publication on the economic and social indicators of the BSEC member countries was carried out during the Chairmanship of Türkiye.

I hope this publication will be useful for decision makers, researchers and other users, thank to those who contributed to this publication, which enabled the spirit of cooperation in the BSEC member countries to be re-established after a long period of twenty years.

Dr. Erhan ÇETİNKAYA
President of TurkStat

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SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

| | |
|-----------------------|---|
| ... | Data not available |
| * | Data is provisional |
| 0 | True zero or magnitude less than half of unit employed |
| c | Confidential data |
| GNP | Gross National Product |
| GDP | Gross Domestic Product |
| BEC | Classification by Broad Economic Categories |
| CPA | Statistical Classification of Products by Activity in the European Economic Community |
| NACE | Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community |
| ISIC | International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities |
| ISCED | International Standard Classification of Education |
| BSEC Countries | Black Sea Economic Cooperation Countries (<i>Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bulgaria, Georgia, Greece, Moldova, North Macedonia, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Türkiye and Ukraine</i>) |
| PERMIS | Permanent International Secretariat |

1. SURFACE AREA

| | Albania | Armenia | Azerbaijan | Bulgaria | Georgia | Greece | Moldova | North Macedonia | Romania | Russia | Serbia | Türkiye | Ukraine |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------|---------|------------|--------|---------|---------|
| Unit (km ²) | 28 748 | 29 743 | 86 600 | 110 997 | 69 700 | 132 029 | 33 800 | 25 436 | 238 397 | 17 125 191 | 88 499 | 769 604 | ... |

2. POPULATION

| Title | Unit | Albania | Armenia | Azerbaijan | Bulgaria | Georgia | Greece ⁽¹⁾ | Moldova | North Macedonia ⁽¹⁾ | Romania | Russia | Serbia | Türkiye | Ukraine |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|---------|------------|----------|---------|-----------------------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|
| 2.1 Estimate of population | Thousand persons | 2 778 | 2 964 | 10 127 | 6 448 | 3 736 | 10 482 | 2 565 | 1 834 | 19 054 | 146 447 | 6 664 | 85 280 | ... |
| Number of males | Thousand persons | 1 377 | 1 400 | 5 040 | 3 100 | 1 794 | 5 126 | 1 218 | 910 | 9 246 | 68 093 | 3 241 | 42 704 | ... |
| Number of females | Thousand persons | 1 401 | 1 564 | 5 088 | 3 348 | 1 943 | 5 357 | 1 347 | 925 | 9 808 | 78 355 | 3 424 | 42 575 | ... |
| 2.2 Annual growth rate | ‰ | -1.2 | 18.2 | 0.6 | -5.4 | 1.3 | ... | -2.3 | ... | 0.1 | ... | -6.6 | 7.1 | ... |
| 2.3 Ratio of population by | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ... |
| Literacy | % | ... | 99.8 | 99.8 | 98.7 | 99.6 | ... | ... | 98.8 | 99.9 | ... | ... | 97.6 | ... |
| Illiteracy | % | ... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.4 | ... | ... | 1.2 | 0.1 | ... | ... | 2.4 | ... |
| 2.4 Crude birth rate (excluding stillbirths) | ‰ | 8.9 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 8.8 | 11.4 | 8.1 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 9.4 | 8.9 | 9.4 | 12.2 | ... |
| 2.5 Total fertility rate | Number of children | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | ... |
| 2.6 Crude death rate (excluding stillbirths) | ‰ | 8.6 | 8.2 | 6.0 | 18.4 | 13.2 | 13.7 | 14.2 | 15.5 | 14.3 | 12.9 | 16.4 | 5.9 | ... |
| 2.7 Infant mortality rate under one year | ‰ | 6.5 | 6.8 | 7.8 | 4.8 | 7.6 | 3.5 | 9.0 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 9.2 | ... |
| 2.8 Crude marriage rate | ‰ | 6.8 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 4.0 | 7.0 | 3.9 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 5.4 | 7.2 | 4.9 | 6.8 | ... |
| 2.9 Crude divorce rate | ‰ | 1.1 ⁽¹⁾ | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 3.8 | - | 3.8 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 4.7 | 1.5 | 2.1 | ... |

(1) Data refers to 2021.

3. LABOUR

| Title | Unit | North | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|---------|---------|------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|--------|---------|------------------------|
| | | Albania | Armenia | Azerbaijan | Bulgaria | Georgia | Greece | Moldova | Macedonia | Romania | Russia | Serbia | Türkiye | Ukraine ⁽¹⁾ |
| 3.1 Population 15 years old and over | Thousand persons | 2 337 | 2 228 | 7 910 | 5 532 | 2 989 | 8 929 | 2 130 | 1 464 | 15 968 | 121 589 | 5 796 | 64 679 | 31 855 |
| 3.2 Civilian labour force | Thousand persons | 1 458 | 1 309 | 5 194 | 3 068 | 1 552 | 4 729 | 861 | ... | 8 270 | 75 632 | 3 216 | 34 334 | 17 405 |
| 3.3 Labour force participation rate | % | 62.4 | 58.8 | 65.7 | 55.5 | 51.9 | 52.3 | 41.8 | 55.2 | 51.8 | 62.2 | 55.5 | 53.1 | 54.6 |
| 3.4 Employed | Thousand persons | 1 298 | 1 135 | 4 901 | 2 941 | 1 284 | 4 141 | 862 | 692 | 7 806 | 72 644 | 2 914 | 30 752 | 15 693 |
| 3.5 Unemployed | Thousand persons | 160 | 177 | 293 | 127 | 268 | 588 | 28 | 116 | 464 | 2 988 | 302 | 3 582 | 1 712 |
| 3.6 Unemployment rate | % | 10.9 | 13.5 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 17.3 | 12.4 | 3.1 | 14.4 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 9.4 | 10.4 | 9.8 |

(1) The data refers to 2021.

4. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

| Title | Unit | North | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------|---------|------------|----------|---------|------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| | | Albania | Armenia | Azerbaijan | Bulgaria | Georgia | Greece | Moldova | Macedonia | Romania | Russia | Serbia | Türkiye | Ukraine |
| 4.1 Gross national product (at current prices) | Million US \$ | 18 539 | ... | 73 523 | 87 185 | 23 251 | ... | 14 582 | ... | 290 959 | ... | ... | 896 915 | ... |
| 4.2 GNP growth rate (at current prices) | % | 14.5 | ... | 136.9 | 108.1 | 31.5 | ... | 104.5 | ... | 117.4 | ... | ... | 107.6 | ... |
| 4.3 Per capita GNP (at current prices) | US \$ | 6 636 | ... | 7 283 | 13 485 | 6 263 | ... | 5 743 | ... | 15 280 | ... | ... | 10 554 | ... |
| 4.4 Annual average US dollar exchange rate for national currency | 1 US \$= ... | 113 | 392.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.9 | ... | 18.9 | ... | 4.7 | ... | 111.9 | 16.6 | 32.3 |
| 4.5 Unit of national currency | | Lek | AMD | AZN | BGN | GEL | Euro | MDL | MKD | Leu | Rubles | Dinar | TRY | HRN |
| 4.6 Gross domestic product (at current prices) | Million US \$ | 18 889 | 24 212 | 78 808 | 90 133 | 24 989 | 208 030 ⁽¹⁾ | 14 521 | ... | 300 690 | ... | 63 389 | 905 814 | 161 990 |
| 4.7 GDP growth rate (at current prices) | % | 4.9 | 124.1 | 104.7 | 107.3 | 32.5 | 5.9 | 106.1 | ... | 118.7 | 97.9 | 0.6 | 106.9 | 81.1 |
| 4.8 Per capita GDP (at current prices) | US \$ | 6 761 | 8 168 | 7 806 | 13 941 | 6 731 | 19 666 ⁽¹⁾ | 5 719 | ... | 15 791 | ... | 9 363 | 10 659 | ... |

(1) Million euro.

5. INDEX NUMBERS

| | | Albania | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Title | Unit | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | Jun. | July | Aug. | Sep. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Total |
| 5.1 Domestic producer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1.1 General (all items) | 2020 | 113.9 | 115.1 | 116.9 | 117.5 | 117.9 | 118.3 | 120.1 | 120.2 | 120.2 | 123.9 | 123.9 | 124.3 | 119.4 |
| 5.1.2 Mining and quarrying | 2020 | 121.1 | 122.9 | 127.3 | 124.7 | 129.1 | 133.4 | 136.3 | 135.0 | 134.7 | 145.6 | 143.5 | 144.7 | 133.2 |
| 5.1.3 Manufacturing | 2020 | 117.7 | 119.6 | 122.2 | 122.2 | 122.5 | 122.8 | 125.1 | 125.3 | 125.3 | 131.0 | 131.1 | 131.8 | 124.7 |
| 5.1.4 Electricity, gas, steam | 2020 | 111.7 | 111.7 | 111.8 | 115.5 | 115.5 | 115.5 | 117.1 | 117.1 | 117.1 | 115.9 | 115.9 | 115.9 | 115.0 |
| 5.1.5 Water supply | 2020 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.5 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 100.7 |
| 5.2 Non-domestic producer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.2.1 General (all items) | 2020 | 133.4 | 130.1 | 125.2 | 139.4 | 131.8 | 134.5 | 134.9 | 133.2 | 147.2 | 141.3 | 136.4 | 142.2 | 135.8 |
| 5.2.2 Mining and quarrying | 2020 | 154.5 | 163.6 | 152.3 | 168.9 | 178.9 | 181.4 | 170.5 | 162.3 | 155.4 | 160.2 | 160.4 | 182.7 | 165.9 |
| 5.2.3 Manufacturing | 2020 | 110.7 | 111.0 | 111.9 | 111.8 | 111.6 | 111.7 | 112.3 | 112.2 | 112.3 | 113.0 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 112.1 |
| 5.3 Services producer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.3.1 General (all items) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.2 Transportation and storage services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.3 Accommodation and food services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.4 Information and communication services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.5 Real estate services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.6 Professional, scientific and technical services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.7 Administrative and support services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.4 Consumer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.4.0 General (all items) | 2020 | 105.0 | 106.4 | 108.9 | 109.7 | 109.2 | 109.0 | 109.3 | 110.1 | 110.8 | 111.2 | 110.9 | 111.4 | 109.3 |
| 5.4.1 Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 2020 | 109.9 | 113.4 | 117.8 | 119.1 | 117.2 | 115.6 | 116.2 | 118.0 | 119.3 | 119.8 | 119.7 | 121.4 | 117.3 |
| 5.4.2 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco | 2020 | 102.9 | 103.3 | 106.3 | 105.8 | 106.3 | 106.3 | 106.8 | 107.4 | 107.7 | 107.3 | 107.4 | 107.7 | 106.3 |
| 5.4.3 Clothing and footwear | 2020 | 101.3 | 100.9 | 101.5 | 101.4 | 101.6 | 101.7 | 102.3 | 102.0 | 104.2 | 104.2 | 104.7 | 105.2 | 102.7 |
| 5.4.4 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 2020 | 102.0 | 102.0 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 103.2 | 103.2 | 104.0 | 104.2 | 104.4 | 105.0 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 103.6 |
| 5.4.5 Furnishing, household equipment, routine maintenance of the house | 2020 | 101.5 | 101.7 | 102.6 | 103.3 | 103.9 | 104.5 | 105.0 | 105.4 | 106.3 | 107.2 | 107.3 | 107.7 | 104.7 |
| 5.4.6 Health | 2020 | 100.8 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 101.0 | 101.3 | 101.3 | 101.6 | 102.0 | 102.1 | 102.0 | 101.3 |
| 5.4.7 Transportation | 2020 | 109.2 | 111.2 | 121.1 | 123.9 | 124.6 | 130.2 | 125.3 | 123.2 | 125.0 | 119.0 | 115.6 | 121.1 | 103.7 |
| 5.4.8 Communication | 2020 | 103.3 | 103.3 | 103.3 | 103.6 | 103.6 | 103.4 | 103.7 | 103.9 | 103.9 | 103.8 | 104.4 | 104.6 | 103.7 |
| 5.4.9 Recreation and culture | 2020 | 104.2 | 102.8 | 103.2 | 106.0 | 102.7 | 101.3 | 101.2 | 106.7 | 107.0 | 104.3 | 105.0 | 105.6 | 104.2 |
| 5.4.10 Education | 2020 | 100.5 | 100.6 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 102.6 | 102.2 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 101.3 |
| 5.4.11 Hotels, cafes and restaurants | 2020 | 103.6 | 103.9 | 105.2 | 105.7 | 106.2 | 106.6 | 107.2 | 107.6 | 108.0 | 108.1 | 108.7 | 108.7 | 106.6 |
| 5.4.12 Miscellaneous goods and services | 2020 | 99.7 | 100.3 | 100.7 | 100.9 | 101.0 | 101.2 | 101.6 | 101.8 | 102.7 | 103.0 | 103.1 | 103.0 | 101.6 |
| 5.5 Industrial production index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.5.1 Total industry (gross) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.5.2 Total industry (working day adjusted) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.5.3 Total industry (seasonal adjusted) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.5.4 Mining and quarrying | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.5.5 Mining and quarrying (working day adjusted) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.5.6 Mining and quarrying (seasonal adjusted) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.5.7 Manufacturing industry | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.5.8 Manufacturing industry (working day adjusted) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.5.9 Manufacturing industry (seasonal adjusted) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.5.10 Electricity, gas and water | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.5.11 Electricity, gas and water (working day adjusted) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.5.12 Electricity, gas and water (seasonal adjusted) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.6 Industrial labour input indices (total industry) | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.6.1 Industrial employment index | 2015 | 106.4 | 107.1 | 105.3 | 104.6 | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.6.2 Industrial hours worked index | 2015 | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.6.3 Industrial gross wages-salaries index | 2015 | 143.8 | 153.4 | 151.4 | 161.8 | | | | | | | | | |

5. INDEX NUMBERS

| | | Armenia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Title | Unit | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | Jun. | July | Aug. | Sep. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Total |
| 5.1 Domestic producer price index numbers⁽¹⁾ | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1.1 General (all items) | 2021 | 104.6 | 108.5 | 110.7 | 108.0 | 104.7 | 101.7 | 97.3 | 95.6 | 98.3 | 99.0 | 99.8 | 103.3 | 102.6 |
| 5.1.2 Mining and quarrying | 2021 | 114.3 | 112.3 | 121.7 | 110.0 | 101.4 | 87.2 | 73.1 | 67.4 | 74.5 | 75.0 | 75.8 | 84.1 | 91.4 |
| 5.1.3 Manufacturing | 2021 | 101.4 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 103.1 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 104.3 | 104.9 | 104.8 | 105.5 | 106.6 | 104.0 |
| 5.1.4 Electricity, gas, steam | 2021 | 103.0 | 130.1 | 129.0 | 129.3 | 115.4 | 115.5 | 112.3 | 112.5 | 111.5 | 116.7 | 118.7 | 120.3 | 117.9 |
| 5.1.5 Water supply | 2021 | 106.7 | 111.7 | 111.7 | 111.4 | 110.8 | 110.1 | 110.5 | 109.2 | 110.6 | 110.4 | 110.6 | 110.8 | 110.4 |
| 5.2 Non-domestic producer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.2.1 General (all items) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.2.2 Mining and quarrying | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.2.3 Manufacturing | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3 Services producer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.3.1 General (all items) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.2 Transportation and storage services | 2021 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 100.9 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 99.0 | 99.6 | 100.5 | 100.8 | 102.0 | 102.5 | 103.2 | 100.7 |
| 5.3.3 Accommodation and food services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.4 Information and communication services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.5 Real estate services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.6 Professional, scientific and technical services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.7 Administrative and support services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.4 Consumer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.4.0 General (all items) | 2021 | 105.0 | 105.1 | 106.9 | 109.3 | 109.5 | 109.8 | 108.3 | 108.5 | 109.2 | 109.5 | 110.7 | 111.9 | 108.6 |
| 5.4.1 Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 2021 | 110.1 | 110.0 | 112.5 | 116.9 | 116.0 | 115.8 | 110.8 | 110.5 | 110.9 | 111.3 | 113.9 | 116.7 | 113.0 |
| 5.4.2 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco | 2021 | 102.6 | 103.9 | 105.4 | 106.6 | 108.0 | 108.9 | 109.6 | 109.8 | 110.6 | 110.7 | 111.1 | 111.3 | 108.2 |
| 5.4.3 Clothing and footwear | 2021 | 105.9 | 105.5 | 105.6 | 108.0 | 108.6 | 109.7 | 108.7 | 108.6 | 109.8 | 111.5 | 112.8 | 114.3 | 109.1 |
| 5.4.4 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 2021 | 102.4 | 101.7 | 104.9 | 105.6 | 106.2 | 106.1 | 106.6 | 107.3 | 107.9 | 108.0 | 108.7 | 109.6 | 106.3 |
| 5.4.5 Furnishing, household equipment, routine maintenance of the house | 2021 | 101.8 | 102.1 | 103.6 | 105.5 | 106.4 | 107.8 | 109.7 | 110.8 | 111.9 | 112.2 | 113.7 | 114.6 | 108.3 |
| 5.4.6 Health | 2021 | 99.8 | 100.9 | 101.2 | 101.4 | 101.3 | 101.8 | 102.2 | 102.4 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 102.9 | 102.9 | 101.8 |
| 5.4.7 Transportation | 2021 | 101.6 | 101.8 | 102.9 | 106.1 | 108.1 | 109.5 | 109.7 | 109.8 | 110.2 | 110.1 | 109.5 | 108.1 | 107.3 |
| 5.4.8 Communication | 2021 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.2 | 100.3 | 100.6 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.4 |
| 5.4.9 Recreation and culture | 2021 | 105.6 | 106.2 | 109.0 | 110.5 | 111.7 | 113.8 | 114.0 | 115.2 | 115.8 | 116.2 | 115.7 | 116.6 | 112.5 |
| 5.4.10 Education | 2021 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 102.5 |
| 5.4.11 Hotels, cafes and restaurants | 2021 | 102.4 | 102.7 | 103.2 | 104.6 | 105.3 | 107.1 | 108.4 | 109.2 | 109.6 | 110.4 | 110.9 | 111.4 | 107.1 |
| 5.4.12 Miscellaneous goods and services | 2021 | 101.4 | 102.1 | 103.7 | 105.2 | 106.0 | 107.2 | 108.7 | 110.4 | 111.4 | 112.3 | 113.0 | 113.8 | 107.9 |
| 5.5 Industrial production index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.5.1 Total industry (gross) | 2021 | 101.4 | 100.7 | 108.6 | 99.2 | 105.3 | 92.6 | 97.6 | 96.3 | 95.7 | 100.6 | 123.8 | 120.0 | 104.1 |
| 5.5.2 Total industry (working day adjusted) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.5.3 Total industry (seasonal adjusted) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.5.4 Mining and quarrying | 2021 | 96.6 | 83.6 | 111.1 | 93.8 | 89.9 | 84.4 | 102.9 | 102.8 | 101.3 | 93.9 | 81.7 | 86.2 | 93.6 |
| 5.5.5 Mining and quarrying (working day adjusted) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.5.6 Mining and quarrying (seasonal adjusted) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.5.7 Manufacturing industry | 2021 | 107.3 | 106.1 | 110.6 | 100.6 | 111.5 | 94.1 | 95.9 | 90.6 | 92.1 | 101.0 | 133.4 | 127.8 | 106.7 |
| 5.5.8 Manufacturing industry (working day adjusted) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.5.9 Manufacturing industry (seasonal adjusted) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.5.10 Electricity, gas and water | 2021 | 92.8 | 107.8 | 97.6 | 102.8 | 103.7 | 98.1 | 100.4 | 124.9 | 113.1 | 106.8 | 117.1 | 111.9 | 106.3 |
| 5.5.11 Electricity, gas and water (working day adjusted) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.5.12 Electricity, gas and water (seasonal adjusted) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.6 Industrial labour input indices (total industry) | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.6.1 Industrial employment index | 2015 | 121.6 | 124.7 | 147.0 | 132.4 | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.6.2 Industrial hours worked index | 2015 | 90.6 | 92.5 | 91.3 | 91.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.6.3 Industrial gross wages-salaries index | 2015 | 106.9 | 112.3 | 107.6 | 114.4 | | | | | | | | | |

(1) Total industrial producer price index (not just domestic).

5. INDEX NUMBERS

| | | | Azerbaijan | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|-------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Title | Unit | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | Jun. | July | Aug. | Sep. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Total |
| 5.1 Domestic producer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1.1 General (all items) | 2021 | 157.5 | 177.3 | 197.8 | 185.1 | 199.0 | 210.3 | 198.6 | 188.3 | 176.0 | 180.2 | 178.0 | 163.9 | 184.3 |
| 5.1.2 Mining and quarrying | 2021 | 175.9 | 207.1 | 240.1 | 213.7 | 235.5 | 254.6 | 233.3 | 214.2 | 192.9 | 199.8 | 195.6 | 172.7 | 211.3 |
| 5.1.3 Manufacturing | 2021 | 111.0 | 113.5 | 117.1 | 120.8 | 123.5 | 124.6 | 124.7 | 126.0 | 126.4 | 126.4 | 127.1 | 126.6 | 122.3 |
| 5.1.4 Electricity, gas, steam | 2021 | 112.6 | 112.6 | 112.6 | 112.6 | 112.6 | 112.6 | 112.6 | 112.6 | 112.6 | 112.6 | 112.6 | 112.6 | 112.6 |
| 5.1.5 Water supply | 2021 | 102.8 | 102.8 | 102.8 | 102.8 | 102.8 | 102.8 | 102.8 | 102.8 | 102.8 | 102.8 | 102.8 | 102.8 | 102.8 |
| 5.2 Non-domestic producer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.2.1 General (all items) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.2.2 Mining and quarrying | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.2.3 Manufacturing | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3 Services producer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.3.1 General (all items) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.2 Transportation and storage services | 2021 | 104.2 | 104.5 | 105.3 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 103.4 | 105.3 |
| 5.3.3 Accommodation and food services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.4 Information and communication services | 2021 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.9 |
| 5.3.5 Real estate services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.6 Professional, scientific and technical services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.7 Administrative and support services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.4 Consumer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.4.0 General (all items) | 2021 | 107.8 | 109.0 | 110.2 | 111.3 | 112.2 | 112.0 | 112.6 | 113.6 | 117.1 | 118.9 | 120.2 | 121.3 | 113.9 |
| 5.4.1 Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 2021 | 111.6 | 114.0 | 115.8 | 117.9 | 119.1 | 117.7 | 117.8 | 119.3 | 123.5 | 126.4 | 127.9 | 130.2 | 120.1 |
| 5.4.2 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco | 2021 | 104.0 | 104.7 | 104.9 | 105.0 | 105.3 | 107.8 | 107.9 | 108.0 | 108.1 | 108.2 | 108.3 | 108.4 | 106.7 |
| 5.4.3 Clothing and footwear | 2021 | 104.0 | 104.1 | 104.2 | 105.0 | 105.9 | 106.3 | 106.7 | 107.1 | 110.6 | 112.4 | 113.3 | 113.7 | 107.8 |
| 5.4.4 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 2021 | 111.5 | 111.7 | 111.7 | 111.9 | 112.2 | 112.4 | 112.8 | 113.2 | 116.1 | 116.5 | 116.8 | 116.9 | 113.6 |
| 5.4.5 Furnishing, household equipment, routine maintenance of the house | 2021 | 106.6 | 107.3 | 107.7 | 108.4 | 109.0 | 109.9 | 110.1 | 111.5 | 118.7 | 120.5 | 121.1 | 121.4 | 112.7 |
| 5.4.6 Health | 2021 | 105.1 | 105.4 | 105.7 | 106.5 | 107.4 | 108.6 | 108.9 | 109.3 | 111.5 | 112.1 | 112.3 | 112.4 | 108.8 |
| 5.4.7 Transportation | 2021 | 101.2 | 101.0 | 103.2 | 103.0 | 103.4 | 103.8 | 103.9 | 104.9 | 106.0 | 106.1 | 106.1 | 106.7 | 104.1 |
| 5.4.8 Communication | 2021 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 101.6 |
| 5.4.9 Recreation and culture | 2021 | 101.3 | 100.8 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.1 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 102.2 | 105.4 | 106.8 | 108.0 | 109.1 | 103.3 |
| 5.4.10 Education | 2021 | 101.9 | 102.0 | 102.0 | 102.1 | 102.2 | 102.4 | 102.4 | 103.0 | 109.0 | 109.8 | 109.8 | 109.9 | 104.7 |
| 5.4.11 Hotels, cafes and restaurants | 2021 | 108.5 | 109.8 | 111.3 | 112.4 | 113.4 | 115.0 | 115.9 | 117.2 | 123.4 | 125.9 | 127.2 | 127.7 | 117.3 |
| 5.4.12 Miscellaneous goods and services | 2021 | 104.4 | 105.1 | 106.3 | 107.3 | 108.2 | 109.1 | 109.8 | 110.9 | 114.6 | 116.2 | 117.0 | 117.8 | 110.6 |
| 5.5 Industrial production index numbers⁽¹⁾ | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.5.1 Total industry (gross) | 2021 | 105.4 | 104.6 | 103.9 | 102.7 | 103.3 | 102.1 | 101.5 | 99.9 | 99.4 | 99.0 | 98.9 | 98.9 | 98.9 |
| 5.5.2 Total industry (working day adjusted) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.5.3 Total industry (seasonal adjusted) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.5.4 Mining and quarrying | 2021 | 99.6 | 99.5 | 99.9 | 100.6 | 102.2 | 101.4 | 100.6 | 98.9 | 98.4 | 98.1 | 98.0 | 97.6 | 97.7 |
| 5.5.5 Mining and quarrying (working day adjusted) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.5.6 Mining and quarrying (seasonal adjusted) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.5.7 Manufacturing industry | 2021 | 130.5 | 126.5 | 122.7 | 112.2 | 108.2 | 106.0 | 106.2 | 105.0 | 103.3 | 102.8 | 102.5 | 104.7 | 104.3 |
| 5.5.8 Manufacturing industry (working day adjusted) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.5.9 Manufacturing industry (seasonal adjusted) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.5.10 Electricity, gas and water | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.5.11 Electricity, gas and water (working day adjusted) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.5.12 Electricity, gas and water (seasonal adjusted) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | | | | | | | | |
| 5.6 Industrial labour input indices (total industry) | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.6.1 Industrial employment index | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.6.2 Industrial hours worked index | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.6.3 Industrial gross wages-salaries index | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

(1) Indices are given for the each month cumulatively from the beginning of the year.

5. INDEX NUMBERS

| | | | Bulgaria | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Title | Unit | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | Jun. | July | Aug. | Sep. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Total |
| 5.1 Domestic producer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1.1 General (all items) | 2015 | 158.5 | 158.4 | 165.2 | 171.9 | 171.8 | 175.9 | 189.9 | 213.6 | 233.1 | 212.7 | 185.9 | 197.1 | 186.2 |
| 5.1.2 Mining and quarrying | 2015 | 131.0 | 134.4 | 141.0 | 147.6 | 144.4 | 144.4 | 133.1 | 140.2 | 143.0 | 141.3 | 138.3 | 143.4 | 140.2 |
| 5.1.3 Manufacturing | 2015 | 125.6 | 128.6 | 137.8 | 141.5 | 145.8 | 151.8 | 150.5 | 148.9 | 151.4 | 153.0 | 151.6 | 148.3 | 144.6 |
| 5.1.4 Electricity, gas, steam | 2015 | 222.2 | 215.9 | 218.7 | 231.2 | 223.6 | 224.7 | 269.8 | 341.2 | 394.2 | 331.1 | 254.7 | 292.8 | 268.3 |
| 5.1.5 Water supply | 2015 | 125.0 | 125.0 | 125.0 | 122.0 | 122.0 | 129.0 | 134.8 | 143.4 | 144.4 | 147.9 | 149.1 | 149.5 | 134.80 |
| 5.2 Non-domestic producer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.2.1 General (all items) | 2015 | 131.3 | 135.1 | 141.1 | 143.8 | 145.6 | 153.1 | 147.8 | 149.8 | 152.4 | 152.1 | 147.5 | 145.2 | 145.4 |
| 5.2.2 Mining and quarrying | 2015 | 141.1 | 142.8 | 149.1 | 171.0 | 188.1 | 195.7 | 123.0 | 131.7 | 172.4 | 146.3 | 155.9 | 137.9 | 154.6 |
| 5.2.3 Manufacturing | 2015 | 125.7 | 129.4 | 135.7 | 138.2 | 141.1 | 147.5 | 142.2 | 139.2 | 138.8 | 139.9 | 139.1 | 136.2 | 137.7 |
| 5.3 Services producer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.3.1 General (all items) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.2 Transportation and storage services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.3 Accommodation and food services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.4 Information and communication services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.5 Real estate services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.6 Professional, scientific and technical services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.7 Administrative and support services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.4 Consumer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.4.0 General (all items) | 1995 | 7 847.7 | 7 954.6 | 8 131.2 | 8 331.5 | 8 432.7 | 8 506.7 | 8 601.9 | 8 702.2 | 8 809.1 | 8 885.4 | 8 952.5 | 9 033.8 | 8 515.8 |
| 5.4.1 Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 1995 | 7 109.2 | 7 345.0 | 7 586.6 | 7 928.7 | 8 069.2 | 8 060.8 | 8 054.0 | 8 149.2 | 8 333.1 | 8 523.9 | 8 666.3 | 8 750.8 | 8 048.1 |
| 5.4.2 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco | 1995 | 18 628.6 | 18 689.0 | 18 703.2 | 18 736.8 | 18 800.8 | 18 857.8 | 18 948.0 | 19 000.3 | 19 075.9 | 19 145.3 | 19 239.8 | 19 281.4 | 18 925.6 |
| 5.4.3 Clothing and footwear | 1995 | 2 968.6 | 2 938.2 | 2 922.5 | 3 109.1 | 3 142.8 | 3 135.8 | 3 073.2 | 3 003.1 | 3 060.3 | 3 275.1 | 3 296.0 | 3 254.9 | 3 098.3 |
| 5.4.4 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 1995 | 18 208.2 | 18 143.3 | 18 331.3 | 18 647.5 | 18 930.6 | 19 145.6 | 20 142.5 | 21 192.2 | 22 091.6 | 21 634.0 | 21 309.5 | 21 477.0 | 19 937.8 |
| 5.4.5 Furnishing, household equipment, routine maintenance of the house | 1995 | 3 131.8 | 3 173.4 | 3 201.8 | 3 249.3 | 3 300.4 | 3 352.9 | 3 383.3 | 3 443.0 | 3 469.8 | 3 482.7 | 3 506.7 | 3 522.4 | 3 351.5 |
| 5.4.6 Health | 1995 | 9 452.4 | 9 479.3 | 9 511.3 | 9 516.6 | 9 528.6 | 9 550.7 | 9 565.4 | 9 570.6 | 9 653.5 | 9 851.6 | 10 022.0 | 10 239.5 | 9 661.8 |
| 5.4.7 Transportation | 1995 | 8 765.7 | 8 918.2 | 9 626.2 | 9 967.9 | 10 285.7 | 10 722.2 | 10 540.5 | 10 143.5 | 9 844.4 | 9 705.0 | 9 653.0 | 9 432.4 | 9 800.4 |
| 5.4.8 Communication | 1995 | 2 622.9 | 2 651.5 | 2 666.6 | 2 677.7 | 2 677.9 | 2 710.5 | 2 730.2 | 2 749.2 | 2 699.6 | 2 696.9 | 2 771.0 | 2 775.8 | 2 702.5 |
| 5.4.9 Recreation and culture | 1995 | 5 486.7 | 5 434.5 | 5 403.0 | 5 402.1 | 5 101.5 | 5 068.5 | 5 444.6 | 5 501.3 | 5 249.6 | 5 390.9 | 5 544.8 | 6 018.2 | 5 420.5 |
| 5.4.10 Education | 1995 | 20 614.3 | 20 654.8 | 20 793.9 | 20 828.2 | 20 978.1 | 21 095.2 | 21 108.5 | 21 108.5 | 22 249.1 | 22 556.5 | 22 636.2 | 22 668.5 | 21 441.0 |
| 5.4.11 Hotels, cafes and restaurants | 1995 | 11 565.9 | 11 787.0 | 12 113.7 | 12 423.4 | 12 673.2 | 12 996.9 | 13 147.4 | 13 241.3 | 13 277.8 | 13 378.5 | 13 506.0 | 13 688.8 | 12 816.7 |
| 5.4.12 Miscellaneous goods and services | 1995 | 5 851.8 | 5 916.3 | 5 983.4 | 5 810.4 | 5 886.2 | 5 949.1 | 6 004.8 | 6 141.6 | 6 188.3 | 6 247.6 | 6 287.9 | 6 388.1 | 6 054.6 |
| 5.5 Industrial production index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.5.1 Total industry (gross) | 2015 | 114.3 | 114.7 | 135.4 | 122.0 | 122.2 | 131.1 | 130.2 | 126.1 | 125.6 | 123.4 | 130.1 | 122.3 | 124.8 |
| 5.5.2 Total industry (working day adjusted) | 2015 | 117.0 | 115.4 | 133.6 | 123.6 | 123.4 | 129.9 | 132.7 | 124.4 | 125.6 | 125.7 | 128.9 | 123.7 | 125.3 |
| 5.5.3 Total industry (seasonal adjusted) | 2015 | 123.5 | 121.9 | 127.7 | 126.5 | 127.9 | 126.7 | 127.6 | 127.9 | 125.3 | 122.3 | 123.0 | 122.7 | 125.2 |
| 5.5.4 Mining and quarrying | 2015 | 129.0 | 123.3 | 136.4 | 107.7 | 124.5 | 115.5 | 121.2 | 115.6 | 125.2 | 121.7 | 127.8 | 135.7 | 123.6 |
| 5.5.5 Mining and quarrying (working day adjusted) | 2015 | 131.4 | 123.3 | 134.9 | 108.9 | 125.5 | 114.6 | 123.0 | 114.3 | 125.2 | 123.5 | 126.8 | 137.0 | 124.0 |
| 5.5.6 Mining and quarrying (seasonal adjusted) | 2015 | 136.1 | 128.6 | 138.5 | 118.7 | 133.3 | 118.6 | 126.6 | 116.9 | 119.8 | 111.9 | 117.9 | 124.6 | 124.3 |
| 5.5.7 Manufacturing industry | 2015 | 111.7 | 116.9 | 137.2 | 133.2 | 135.4 | 143.0 | 133.1 | 127.7 | 135.3 | 138.8 | 138.2 | 128.2 | 131.6 |
| 5.5.8 Manufacturing industry (working day adjusted) | 2015 | 115.1 | 117.3 | 134.7 | 135.5 | 137.2 | 141.3 | 136.4 | 125.4 | 135.3 | 142.1 | 136.6 | 130.2 | 132.3 |
| 5.5.9 Manufacturing industry (seasonal adjusted) | 2015 | 127.8 | 126.8 | 129.3 | 133.3 | 135.4 | 133.1 | 131.0 | 132.5 | 134.5 | 135.0 | 132.2 | 135.9 | 132.2 |
| 5.5.10 Electricity, gas and water | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.5.11 Electricity, gas and water (working day adjusted) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.5.12 Electricity, gas and water (seasonal adjusted) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | | | | | | | | |
| 5.6 Industrial labour input indices (total industry) | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.6.1 Industrial Employment Index | 2015 | 90.2 | 89.8 | 89.0 | 88.6 | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.6.2 Industrial Hours Worked Index | 2015 | 88.3 | 87.6 | 84.3 | 86.7 | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.6.3 Industrial Gross Wages-Salaries Index | 2015 | 153.8 | 166.5 | 166.8 | 185.4 | | | | | | | | | |

5. INDEX NUMBERS

| | | Georgia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Title | Unit | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | Jun. | July | Aug. | Sep. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Total |
| 5.1 Domestic producer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1.1 General (all items) | 2017 | 148.2 | 149.6 | 153.7 | 156.0 | 156.4 | 158.1 | 156.3 | 157.3 | 159.3 | 158.8 | 159.4 | 159.6 | 156.1 |
| 5.1.2 Mining and quarrying | 2017 | 160.0 | 166.7 | 172.3 | 177.4 | 175.7 | 176.9 | 178.4 | 183.7 | 179.1 | 182.7 | 182.7 | 184.5 | 176.7 |
| 5.1.3 Manufacturing | 2017 | 152.3 | 153.0 | 157.7 | 160.7 | 162.4 | 164.6 | 162.4 | 162.4 | 165.2 | 164.1 | 165.4 | 165.6 | 161.3 |
| 5.1.4 Electricity, gas, steam | 2017 | 134.5 | 139.4 | 141.2 | 139.3 | 132.5 | 132.1 | 131.7 | 138.4 | 136.6 | 139.2 | 135.8 | 136.2 | 136.4 |
| 5.1.5 Water supply | 2017 | 123.8 | 123.8 | 123.8 | 123.8 | 123.8 | 123.8 | 123.8 | 123.8 | 123.8 | 123.8 | 123.8 | 123.8 | 123.8 |
| 5.2 Non-domestic producer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.2.1 General (all items) | 2015 | 205.7 | 210.9 | 222.7 | 215.8 | 207.2 | 202.6 | 190.0 | 186.8 | 185.5 | 182.1 | 180.4 | 181.3 | 197.6 |
| 5.2.2 Mining and quarrying | 2015 | 180.2 | 182.9 | 203.7 | 191.7 | 174.3 | 169.8 | 146.9 | 148.3 | 147.7 | 142.9 | 146.7 | 151.4 | 165.5 |
| 5.2.3 Manufacturing | 2015 | 200.9 | 206.5 | 214.8 | 209.8 | 203.7 | 199.8 | 190.5 | 186.5 | 185.0 | 182.1 | 179.1 | 178.8 | 194.8 |
| 5.3 Services producer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.3.1 General (All items) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.2 Transportation and Storage Services | 2018 | 95.7 | 98.3 | 100.6 | 101.0 | 102.6 | 104.4 | 107.2 | 107.5 | 106.5 | 103.6 | 103.2 | 99.1 | 102.5 |
| 5.3.3 Accommodation and Food Services | 2018 | 112.1 | 109.4 | 114.5 | 117.4 | 121.5 | 126.6 | 129.7 | 133.4 | 129.5 | 129.4 | 124.5 | 123.8 | 122.6 |
| 5.3.4 Information and Communication Services | 2019 | 109.5 | 109.6 | 109.6 | 109.6 | 109.6 | 109.6 | 109.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 108.9 | 108.9 | 108.9 | 109.1 |
| 5.3.5 Real Estate Services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.6 Professional, Scientific And Technical Services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.7 Administrative and Support Services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.4 Consumer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.4.0 General (All items) | 2015 | 142.0 | 143.2 | 146.8 | 149.5 | 151.0 | 151.4 | 151.7 | 151.9 | 153.2 | 153.9 | 154.7 | 154.2 | 150.3 |
| 5.4.1 Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 2015 | 160.7 | 164.0 | 167.2 | 172.8 | 174.2 | 174.4 | 171.9 | 173.5 | 176.5 | 179.0 | 181.6 | 182.3 | 173.2 |
| 5.4.2 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco | 2015 | 189.2 | 191.6 | 193.9 | 195.2 | 197.6 | 199.1 | 200.3 | 200.5 | 199.9 | 200.6 | 201.9 | 204.4 | 197.9 |
| 5.4.3 Clothing and footwear | 2015 | 83.7 | 80.3 | 80.4 | 84.4 | 84.6 | 84.4 | 82.4 | 82.0 | 83.3 | 86.5 | 86.3 | 84.8 | 83.6 |
| 5.4.4 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 2015 | 132.3 | 132.6 | 134.2 | 134.7 | 143.1 | 143.1 | 143.5 | 143.5 | 143.4 | 145.3 | 147.8 | 149.0 | 141.0 |
| 5.4.5 Furnishing, household equipment, routine maintenance of the house | 2015 | 134.2 | 134.7 | 138.3 | 138.0 | 139.2 | 139.0 | 141.7 | 144.2 | 144.7 | 146.7 | 145.8 | 144.2 | 140.9 |
| 5.4.6 Health | 2015 | 145.7 | 145.1 | 147.1 | 146.5 | 146.7 | 146.1 | 145.5 | 145.2 | 142.4 | 140.8 | 141.2 | 140.2 | 144.4 |
| 5.4.7 Transportation | 2015 | 136.8 | 138.2 | 150.5 | 156.0 | 156.0 | 155.9 | 159.7 | 154.7 | 152.8 | 149.7 | 147.6 | 143.7 | 150.1 |
| 5.4.8 Communication | 2015 | 98.7 | 100.5 | 100.9 | 100.4 | 100.3 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 98.9 | 98.9 | 98.7 | 98.6 | 98.2 | 99.5 |
| 5.4.9 Recreation and culture | 2015 | 108.9 | 111.1 | 112.8 | 113.7 | 113.3 | 114.5 | 115.7 | 116.8 | 121.3 | 119.9 | 117.3 | 115.7 | 115.1 |
| 5.4.10 Education | 2015 | 115.5 | 115.3 | 115.9 | 115.6 | 115.6 | 115.6 | 115.6 | 115.6 | 124.3 | 123.4 | 123.5 | 123.5 | 118.3 |
| 5.4.11 Hotels, cafes and restaurants | 2015 | 143.7 | 144.1 | 149.2 | 150.6 | 152.9 | 156.5 | 158.7 | 162.4 | 163.1 | 164.5 | 163.3 | 163.2 | 156.0 |
| 5.4.12 Miscellaneous goods and services | 2015 | 131.6 | 132.2 | 133.2 | 134.0 | 134.8 | 135.5 | 143.2 | 143.9 | 145.5 | 146.3 | 146.4 | 145.9 | 139.4 |
| 5.5 Industrial production index numbers⁽¹⁾ | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.5.1 Total industry (gross) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.5.2 Total industry (working day adjusted) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.5.3 Total industry (seasonal adjusted) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.5.4 Mining and quarrying | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.5.5 Mining and quarrying (working day adjusted) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.5.6 Mining and quarrying (seasonal adjusted) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.5.7 Manufacturing industry | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.5.8 Manufacturing industry (working day adjusted) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.5.9 Manufacturing industry (seasonal adjusted) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.5.10 Electricity, gas and water | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.5.11 Electricity, gas and water (working day adjusted) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.5.12 Electricity, gas and water (seasonal adjusted) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.6 Industrial labour input indices (total industry) | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.6.1 Industrial employment index | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.6.2 Industrial hours worked index | 2015 | 116.6 | 122.2 | 124.7 | 125.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.6.3 Industrial gross wages-salaries index | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

(1) Industrial production index data is available on a quarterly basis and only seasonal adjustment is applied in the compilation process.

5. INDEX NUMBERS

| | | | Greece | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Title | Unit | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | Jun. | July | Aug. | Sep. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Total |
| 5.1 Domestic producer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1.1 General (all items) | 2015 | 132.0 | 138.3 | 150.5 | 154.8 | 146.8 | 142.1 | 141.3 | 148.0 | 144.4 | 158.3 | 148.8 | 147.7 | 146.1 |
| 5.1.2 Mining and quarrying | 2015 | 177.9 | 178.0 | 178.1 | 178.2 | 111.9 | 92.7 | 106.7 | 101.8 | 102.0 | 94.8 | 88.8 | 103.2 | 126.2 |
| 5.1.3 Manufacturing | 2015 | 114.2 | 118.0 | 129.7 | 131.3 | 135.5 | 142.0 | 136.1 | 132.7 | 131.6 | 136.0 | 132.4 | 125.7 | 130.4 |
| 5.1.4 Electricity, gas, steam | 2015 | 164.1 | 175.4 | 189.8 | 199.4 | 171.4 | 146.5 | 154.4 | 181.0 | 172.2 | 205.2 | 184.2 | 192.9 | 178.0 |
| 5.1.5 Water supply | 2015 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.3 |
| 5.2 Non-domestic producer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.2.1 General (all items) | 2015 | 126.8 | 133.6 | 155.5 | 157.8 | 164.3 | 175.1 | 165.1 | 160.4 | 156.9 | 163.0 | 154.5 | 142.7 | 154.6 |
| 5.2.2 Mining and quarrying | 2015 | 123.0 | 121.8 | 128.1 | 128.9 | 127.7 | 128.8 | 129.8 | 131.2 | 128.4 | 130.4 | 132.3 | 128.0 | 128.2 |
| 5.2.3 Manufacturing | 2015 | 126.9 | 133.8 | 155.9 | 158.3 | 164.9 | 175.9 | 165.7 | 160.8 | 157.4 | 163.5 | 154.9 | 142.9 | 155.1 |
| 5.3 Services producer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.3.1 General (all items) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.2 Transportation and Storage Services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.3 Accommodation and Food Services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.4 Information and Communication Services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.5 Real Estate Services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.6 Professional, Scientific And Technical Services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.7 Administrative and Support Services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.4 Consumer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.4.0 General (All items) | 2020 | 104.7 | 105.8 | 108.8 | 111.1 | 111.8 | 113.6 | 111.5 | 111.2 | 114.5 | 113.2 | 113.1 | 112.5 | 111.0 |
| 5.4.1 Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 2020 | 105.1 | 107.1 | 107.7 | 110.5 | 112.2 | 113.9 | 113.7 | 115.1 | 116.8 | 118.3 | 119.4 | 119.8 | 113.3 |
| 5.4.2 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco | 2020 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 100.1 | 99.6 | 100.8 | 101.1 | 101.6 | 101.7 | 102.1 | 102.2 | 102.4 | 101.6 | 101.1 |
| 5.4.3 Clothing and footwear | 2020 | 86.1 | 81.9 | 99.2 | 113.2 | 105.4 | 115.0 | 88.2 | 81.3 | 115.0 | 119.0 | 113.4 | 118.9 | 103.0 |
| 5.4.4 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 2020 | 123.5 | 127.1 | 132.4 | 137.7 | 137.6 | 134.4 | 133.9 | 134.8 | 139.4 | 123.3 | 122.7 | 121.1 | 130.7 |
| 5.4.5 Furnishing, household equipment, routine maintenance of the house | 2020 | 101.5 | 102.3 | 103.1 | 103.5 | 104.4 | 106.3 | 106.5 | 107.8 | 109.9 | 111.6 | 112.3 | 112.8 | 106.8 |
| 5.4.6 Health | 2020 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 101.8 | 102.1 | 102.2 | 102.2 | 102.2 | 100.6 |
| 5.4.7 Transportation | 2020 | 109.3 | 112.4 | 118.4 | 118.8 | 123.0 | 130.6 | 126.8 | 121.6 | 120.0 | 122.5 | 123.6 | 117.9 | 120.4 |
| 5.4.8 Communication | 2020 | 95.8 | 95.8 | 95.7 | 95.6 | 95.7 | 95.7 | 95.6 | 95.4 | 95.3 | 95.2 | 94.9 | 94.8 | 95.5 |
| 5.4.9 Recreation and culture | 2020 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.9 | 100.5 | 100.7 | 100.9 | 101.0 | 101.3 | 101.5 | 101.8 | 101.9 | 102.5 | 100.9 |
| 5.4.10 Education | 2020 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 102.7 | 103.0 | 103.1 | 103.1 | 101.6 |
| 5.4.11 Hotels, cafes and restaurants | 2020 | 101.0 | 101.1 | 102.2 | 103.2 | 104.6 | 106.1 | 106.4 | 106.7 | 109.6 | 109.3 | 108.6 | 108.2 | 105.6 |
| 5.4.12 Miscellaneous goods and services | 2020 | 98.9 | 98.8 | 99.3 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 100.6 | 100.9 | 101.7 | 102.1 | 102.5 | 103.0 | 103.1 | 100.8 |
| 5.5 Industrial production index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.5.1 Total industry (gross) | 2015 | 102.9 | 107.0 | 124.7 | 108.0 | 120.8 | 129.1 | 140.0 | 118.8 | 122.4 | 114.6 | 116.6 | 120.4 | 118.8 |
| 5.5.2 Total industry (working day adjusted) | 2015 | 104.9 | 114.2 | 124.7 | 112.5 | 118.0 | 127.8 | 136.7 | 116.2 | 121.0 | 114.6 | 115.3 | 117.7 | 118.6 |
| 5.5.3 Total industry (seasonal adjusted) | 2015 | 114.6 | 116.8 | 122.8 | 114.4 | 117.6 | 122.4 | 122.8 | 121.8 | 116.4 | 116.9 | 118.1 | 118.3 | 118.6 |
| 5.5.4 Mining and quarrying | 2015 | 61.5 | 73.5 | 75.4 | 80.9 | 105.2 | 113.6 | 106.3 | 86.6 | 111.7 | 102.5 | 86.9 | 72.9 | 89.7 |
| 5.5.5 Mining and quarrying (working day adjusted) | 2015 | 64.9 | 77.5 | 76.4 | 85.4 | 102.6 | 110.7 | 103.6 | 84.4 | 108.9 | 103.8 | 84.7 | 71.0 | 89.5 |
| 5.5.6 Mining and quarrying (seasonal adjusted) | 2015 | 85.1 | 88.8 | 82.3 | 85.6 | 92.1 | 98.1 | 88.9 | 87.5 | 92.9 | 93.3 | 85.2 | 86.1 | 88.8 |
| 5.5.7 Manufacturing industry | 2015 | 100.1 | 112.1 | 126.4 | 118.0 | 131.4 | 134.8 | 138.5 | 113.8 | 130.5 | 123.1 | 126.4 | 128.1 | 123.6 |
| 5.5.8 Manufacturing industry (working day adjusted) | 2015 | 103.5 | 119.1 | 127.2 | 123.6 | 128.3 | 132.5 | 135.0 | 111.1 | 128.2 | 123.7 | 124.3 | 125.2 | 123.5 |
| 5.5.9 Manufacturing industry (seasonal adjusted) | 2015 | 118.0 | 122.6 | 121.3 | 120.2 | 123.3 | 125.8 | 123.9 | 122.9 | 123.9 | 125.7 | 126.6 | 127.5 | 123.5 |
| 5.5.10 Electricity, gas and water | 2015 | 115.0 | 95.4 | 124.6 | 81.7 | 91.3 | 114.2 | 147.6 | 136.7 | 99.7 | 90.9 | 91.0 | 102.5 | 107.6 |
| 5.5.11 Electricity, gas and water (working day adjusted) | 2015 | 112.9 | 103.6 | 122.3 | 82.9 | 89.6 | 115.8 | 144.9 | 134.2 | 101.1 | 89.2 | 92.3 | 100.6 | 107.4 |
| 5.5.12 Electricity, gas and water (seasonal adjusted) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | | | | | | | | |
| 5.6 Industrial labour input indices (total industry) | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.6.1 Industrial employment index | 2015 | 115.9 | 114.5 | 118.5 | 118.1 | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.6.2 Industrial hours worked index | 2015 | 124.8 | 126.6 | 120.6 | 125.1 | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.6.3 Industrial gross wages-salaries index | 2015 | 122.7 | 147.8 | 152.3 | 160.6 | | | | | | | | | |

5. INDEX NUMBERS

| Title | Unit | Moldova | | | | | | | | | | | | Total |
|---|------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | Jun. | July | Aug. | Sep. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | |
| 5.1 Domestic producer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1.1 General (all items) | 2015 | 144.1 | 146.4 | 150.0 | 161.4 | 163.9 | 166.6 | 168.3 | 169.3 | 170.0 | 179.9 | 184.3 | 186.1 | 165.9 |
| 5.1.2 Mining and quarrying | 2015 | 141.8 | 143.3 | 147.5 | 160.3 | 167.2 | 170.5 | 182.8 | 180.3 | 182.6 | 183.7 | 181.3 | 181.7 | 168.6 |
| 5.1.3 Manufacturing | 2015 | 134.1 | 136.7 | 140.7 | 152.7 | 155.4 | 157.9 | 159.4 | 160.6 | 161.4 | 163.9 | 167.2 | 168.1 | 154.8 |
| 5.1.4 Electricity, gas, steam | 2015 | 217.8 | 218.0 | 218.0 | 223.4 | 223.4 | 227.2 | 227.5 | 227.5 | 227.5 | 299.1 | 314.3 | 323.8 | 245.6 |
| 5.1.5 Water supply | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.2 Non-domestic producer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.2.1 General (all items) | 2015 | 129.0 | 129.4 | 131.3 | 132.4 | 134.6 | 138.6 | 138.5 | 139.5 | 139.8 | 139.0 | 141.4 | 144.1 | 136.5 |
| 5.2.2 Mining and quarrying | 2015 | 132.6 | 136.3 | 136.3 | 136.3 | 136.3 | 136.3 | 136.3 | 136.3 | 138.7 | 138.7 | 139.1 | 139.1 | 136.9 |
| 5.2.3 Manufacturing | 2015 | 129.0 | 129.4 | 131.3 | 132.4 | 134.6 | 138.6 | 138.5 | 139.5 | 139.8 | 139.0 | 141.4 | 144.2 | 136.5 |
| 5.3 Services producer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.3.1 General (all items) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.2 Transportation and storage services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.3 Accommodation and food services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.4 Information and communication services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.5 Real estate services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.6 Professional, scientific and technical services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.7 Administrative and support services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.4 Consumer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.4.0 General (all items) | 2015 | 148.6 | 151.7 | 157.8 | 166.6 | 170.0 | 173.8 | 176.2 | 177.8 | 180.3 | 185.0 | 186.9 | 188.3 | ... |
| 5.4.1 Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 2015 | 173.3 | 178.3 | 186.7 | 197.7 | 202.7 | 203.7 | 204.0 | 205.9 | 209.6 | 216.9 | 218.6 | 221.2 | ... |
| 5.4.2 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco | 2015 | 194.8 | 196.5 | 201.2 | 206.5 | 210.6 | 213.7 | 215.7 | 216.9 | 218.7 | 219.9 | 220.5 | 222.7 | ... |
| 5.4.3 Clothing and footwear | 2015 | 142.8 | 143.8 | 145.1 | 146.6 | 149.2 | 150.2 | 151.6 | 153.0 | 156.0 | 158.2 | 159.6 | 160.4 | ... |
| 5.4.4 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 2015 | 133.1 | 134.6 | 138.8 | 169.1 | 170.9 | 185.1 | 192.1 | 198.1 | 201.4 | 215.6 | 219.5 | 223.4 | ... |
| 5.4.5 Furnishing, household equipment, routine maintenance of the house | 2015 | 135.9 | 138.0 | 142.9 | 145.2 | 147.6 | 149.0 | 151.1 | 153.4 | 156.5 | 158.5 | 159.9 | 160.9 | ... |
| 5.4.6 Health | 2015 | 125.5 | 127.2 | 128.8 | 129.7 | 130.4 | 132.3 | 132.9 | 133.5 | 134.3 | 135.0 | 135.3 | 135.6 | ... |
| 5.4.7 Transportation | 2015 | 128.3 | 133.4 | 148.5 | 152.0 | 158.1 | 165.9 | 174.1 | 179.9 | 178.1 | 180.1 | 183.7 | 181.1 | ... |
| 5.4.8 Communication | 2015 | 109.3 | 109.5 | 110.6 | 112.2 | 112.6 | 112.7 | 112.8 | 112.8 | 113.2 | 113.4 | 113.4 | 113.5 | ... |
| 5.4.9 Recreation and culture | 2015 | 139.8 | 142.6 | 145.6 | 147.7 | 150.0 | 153.6 | 156.9 | 159.8 | 160.9 | 163.1 | 164.7 | 166.4 | ... |
| 5.4.10 Education | 2015 | 125.9 | 125.9 | 133.5 | 133.9 | 134.5 | 134.5 | 137.1 | 137.1 | 147.9 | 153.2 | 153.5 | 153.9 | ... |
| 5.4.11 Hotels, cafes and restaurants | 2015 | 145.2 | 150.7 | 156.6 | 157.5 | 162.3 | 167.5 | 167.9 | 169.1 | 172.4 | 173.3 | 176.5 | 178.6 | ... |
| 5.4.12 Miscellaneous goods and services | 2015 | 148.0 | 149.5 | 152.5 | 154.4 | 157.5 | 159.3 | 160.4 | 162.6 | 167.3 | 168.5 | 171.0 | 172.6 | ... |
| 5.5 Industrial production index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.5.1 Total industry (gross) | 2010 | 130.9 | 132.3 | 172.8 | 137.0 | 137.5 | 148.1 | 127.5 | 148.4 | 139.6 | 155.9 | 171.4 | 135.6 | 144.8 |
| 5.5.2 Total industry (working day and seasonal adjusted) | 2010 | 157.9 | 147.3 | 151.2 | 142.8 | 156.5 | 144.3 | 138.7 | 150.2 | 138.7 | 137.9 | 142.2 | 137.2 | 145.4 |
| 5.5.3 Total industry (seasonal adjusted) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.5.4 Mining and quarrying | 2010 | 35.2 | 107.3 | 75.1 | 107.8 | 119.4 | 135.4 | 127.5 | 147.6 | 157.9 | 171.7 | 115.3 | 77.7 | 114.8 |
| 5.5.5 Mining and quarrying (working day and seasonal adjusted) | 2010 | 117.1 | 140.5 | 110.6 | 114.9 | 113.3 | 117.0 | 106.8 | 115.6 | 105.0 | 131.3 | 98.4 | 107.4 | 114.8 |
| 5.5.6 Mining and quarrying (seasonal adjusted) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.5.7 Manufacturing industry | 2010 | 118.4 | 132.6 | 158.9 | 153.9 | 152.0 | 167.9 | 142.1 | 172.8 | 162.6 | 184.7 | 181.3 | 137.3 | 155.4 |
| 5.5.8 Manufacturing industry (working day and seasonal adjusted) | 2010 | 169.8 | 158.2 | 166.5 | 162.1 | 167.4 | 155.7 | 147.3 | 161.6 | 146.8 | 144.7 | 155.3 | 143.7 | 156.6 |
| 5.5.9 Manufacturing industry (seasonal adjusted) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.5.10 Electricity, gas and water | 2010 | 215.1 | 161.0 | 256.6 | 60.6 | 68.3 | 47.4 | 57.6 | 44.1 | 44.0 | 58.1 | 151.1 | 151.9 | 109.6 |
| 5.5.11 Electricity, gas and water (working day and seasonal adjusted) | 2010 | 120.2 | 113.5 | 120.2 | 74.4 | 119.2 | 113.5 | 114.9 | 116.4 | 112.9 | 109.1 | 107.2 | 112.2 | 111.1 |
| 5.5.12 Electricity, gas and water (seasonal adjusted) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | | | | | | | | |
| 5.6 Industrial labour input indices (total industry) | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.6.1 Industrial Employment Index | 2015 | 110.2 | 108.6 | 105.9 | 106.5 | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.6.2 Industrial Hours Worked Index | 2015 | 112.7 | 110.1 | 107.3 | 105.6 | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.6.3 Industrial Gross Wages-Salaries Index | 2015 | 208.8 | 210.2 | 210.8 | 208.3 | | | | | | | | | |

5. INDEX NUMBERS

| | | North Macedonia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Title | Unit | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | Jun. | July | Aug. | Sep. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Total |
| 5.1 Domestic producer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1.1 General (All items) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.1.2 Mining and quarrying | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.1.3 Manufacturing | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.1.4 Electricity, gas, steam | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.1.5 Water supply | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.2 Non-domestic producer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.2.1 General (All items) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.2.2 Mining and quarrying | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.2.3 Manufacturing | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3 Services producer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.3.1 General (all items) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.2 Transportation and storage services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.3 Accommodation and food services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.4 Information and communication services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.5 Real estate services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.6 Professional, scientific and technical services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.7 Administrative and support services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.4 Consumer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.4.0 General (all items) | 2021 | 104.1 | 105.1 | 106.8 | 109.1 | 111.3 | 114.4 | 116.5 | 118.0 | 119.8 | 121.5 | 122.1 | 121.8 | 114.2 |
| 5.4.1 Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 2021 | 105.5 | 106.3 | 108.7 | 113.3 | 117.0 | 121.2 | 122.7 | 126.1 | 130.0 | 133.6 | 134.1 | 132.1 | 120.9 |
| 5.4.2 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco | 2021 | 101.1 | 105.9 | 107.1 | 107.5 | 107.7 | 107.8 | 108.0 | 108.2 | 108.8 | 109.0 | 109.5 | 109.5 | 107.5 |
| 5.4.3 Clothing and footwear | 2021 | 100.1 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 100.5 | 102.1 | 102.2 | 102.4 | 101.5 | 102.2 | 103.7 | 103.9 | 104.1 | 101.8 |
| 5.4.4 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 2021 | 106.7 | 107.1 | 107.6 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 109.1 | 115.6 | 116.6 | 119.4 | 120.1 | 120.6 | 121.5 | 113.3 |
| 5.4.5 Furnishing, household equipment, routine maintenance of the house | 2021 | 101.2 | 102.4 | 104.1 | 104.7 | 106.3 | 107.4 | 108.4 | 109.7 | 112.9 | 113.4 | 115.7 | 117.3 | 108.6 |
| 5.4.6 Health | 2021 | 101.6 | 102.1 | 102.9 | 103.1 | 103.8 | 104.2 | 103.8 | 104.0 | 105.1 | 105.4 | 105.8 | 106.0 | 104.0 |
| 5.4.7 Transportation | 2021 | 106.0 | 108.8 | 112.4 | 115.9 | 118.5 | 129.3 | 133.0 | 126.0 | 120.1 | 120.7 | 121.5 | 122.4 | 119.5 |
| 5.4.8 Communication | 2021 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 100.3 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.7 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.4 |
| 5.4.9 Recreation and culture | 2021 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 101.6 | 103.6 | 104.8 | 106.5 | 109.5 | 108.4 | 106.1 | 104.0 | 105.0 | 107.2 | 104.9 |
| 5.4.10 Education | 2021 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.2 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.5 | 100.3 |
| 5.4.11 Hotels, cafes and restaurants | 2021 | 104.0 | 104.6 | 107.0 | 107.3 | 109.2 | 112.2 | 116.2 | 124.8 | 126.1 | 124.6 | 124.9 | 125.3 | 115.5 |
| 5.4.12 Miscellaneous goods and services | 2021 | 101.9 | 103.8 | 104.3 | 105.0 | 106.9 | 108.7 | 109.3 | 109.9 | 112.4 | 113.5 | 114.9 | 116.6 | 108.9 |
| 5.5 Industrial production index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.5.1 Total Industry (Gross) | 2015 | 86.9 | 100.8 | 113.0 | 100.6 | 103.8 | 105.6 | 102.5 | 99.0 | 106.6 | 102.4 | 114.7 | 107.6 | 103.6 |
| 5.5.2 Total Industry (Working day adjusted) | 2015 | 86.9 | 100.8 | 113.0 | 100.6 | 103.8 | 105.6 | 102.5 | 99.0 | 106.6 | 102.4 | 114.7 | 107.6 | 103.6 |
| 5.5.3 Total Industry (Seasonal adjusted) | 2015 | 104.5 | 106.6 | 108.1 | 103.6 | 106.7 | 103.7 | 99.7 | 103.6 | 101.8 | 99.0 | 104.1 | 103.1 | 103.7 |
| 5.5.4 Mining and quarrying | 2015 | 75.9 | 75.8 | 91.8 | 87.1 | 80.7 | 83.2 | 92.8 | 96.2 | 70.5 | 76.6 | 89.4 | 86.4 | 83.9 |
| 5.5.5 Mining and quarrying (Working day adjusted) | 2015 | 75.9 | 75.8 | 91.8 | 87.1 | 80.7 | 83.2 | 92.8 | 96.2 | 70.5 | 76.6 | 89.4 | 86.4 | 83.9 |
| 5.5.6 Mining and quarrying (Seasonal adjusted) | 2015 | 86.6 | 84.4 | 88.2 | 85.8 | 81.5 | 84.7 | 92.5 | 92.2 | 68.6 | 71.9 | 86.3 | 83.8 | 83.9 |
| 5.5.7 Manufacturing industry | 2015 | 81.6 | 100.9 | 111.0 | 101.0 | 106.6 | 108.8 | 101.8 | 96.0 | 108.7 | 104.8 | 115.8 | 103.5 | 103.4 |
| 5.5.8 Manufacturing industry (Working day adjusted) | 2015 | 81.6 | 100.9 | 111.0 | 101.0 | 106.6 | 108.8 | 101.8 | 96.0 | 108.7 | 104.8 | 115.8 | 103.5 | 103.4 |
| 5.5.9 Manufacturing industry (Seasonal adjusted) | 2015 | 104.9 | 108.0 | 107.4 | 103.0 | 104.2 | 105.4 | 99.2 | 104.5 | 103.0 | 98.1 | 102.5 | 101.1 | 103.4 |
| 5.5.10 Electricity, gas and water | 2015 | 149.9 | 127.0 | 154.1 | 104.7 | 96.7 | 93.4 | 111.9 | 122.5 | 128.0 | 104.5 | 128.3 | 170.7 | 124.3 |
| 5.5.11 Electricity, gas and water (Working day adjusted) | 2015 | 149.9 | 127.0 | 154.1 | 104.7 | 96.7 | 93.4 | 111.9 | 122.5 | 128.0 | 104.5 | 128.3 | 170.7 | 124.3 |
| 5.5.12 Electricity, gas and water (Seasonal adjusted) | 2015 | 116.1 | 110.9 | 131.2 | 126.4 | 137.6 | 120.5 | 113.3 | 117.3 | 129.2 | 119.5 | 131.9 | 137.3 | 124.3 |
| | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | | | | | | | | |
| 5.6 Industrial labour input indices (total industry) | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.6.1 Industrial Employment Index | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.6.2 Industrial Hours Worked Index | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.6.3 Industrial Gross Wages-Salaries Index | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

5. INDEX NUMBERS

| | | | Romania | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Title | Unit | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | Jun. | July | Aug. | Sep. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Total |
| 5.1 Domestic producer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1.1 General (all items) | 2015 | 180.8 | 182.6 | 197.2 | 191.3 | 192.3 | 199.7 | 213.2 | 220.4 | 218.8 | 224.4 | 226.6 | 228.9 | 206.3 |
| 5.1.2 Mining and quarrying | 2015 | 239.2 | 246.3 | 241.2 | 265.1 | 237.9 | 240.2 | 237.7 | 238.7 | 235.9 | 221.1 | 227.4 | 216.5 | 237.3 |
| 5.1.3 Manufacturing | 2015 | 137.6 | 141.5 | 148.5 | 152.9 | 157.2 | 159.9 | 160.4 | 157.6 | 157.9 | 160.2 | 159.8 | 158.1 | 154.3 |
| 5.1.4 Electricity, gas, steam | 2015 | 304.9 | 299.2 | 342.6 | 297.1 | 294.3 | 317.9 | 376.5 | 416.2 | 408.7 | 429.7 | 439.4 | 457.1 | 365.3 |
| 5.1.5 Water supply | 2015 | 134.2 | 135.3 | 136.1 | 139.6 | 139.9 | 142.5 | 148.0 | 149.4 | 151.2 | 151.7 | 152.7 | 154.7 | 144.6 |
| 5.2 Non-domestic producer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.2.1 General (all items) | 2015 | 132.6 | 136.6 | 143.0 | 144.8 | 150.2 | 152.5 | 155.2 | 152.7 | 150.2 | 152.3 | 151.4 | 148.9 | 147.5 |
| 5.2.2 Mining and quarrying | 2015 | 136.4 | 137.3 | 136.9 | 142.5 | 144.2 | 145.3 | 147.9 | 150.0 | 150.0 | 150.6 | 151.8 | 152.2 | 145.4 |
| 5.2.3 Manufacturing | 2015 | 131.9 | 136.0 | 140.9 | 143.3 | 148.6 | 151.0 | 151.5 | 148.8 | 149.4 | 151.9 | 151.0 | 148.4 | 146.0 |
| 5.3 Services producer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.3.1 General (all items) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.2 Transportation and storage services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.3 Accommodation and food services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.4 Information and communication services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.5 Real estate services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.6 Professional, scientific and technical services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.7 Administrative and support services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.4 Consumer price index numbers⁽¹⁾ | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.4.0 General (all items) | 2015 | 120.4 | 121.7 | 124.1 | 127.0 | 128.6 | 129.6 | 130.1 | 130.7 | 131.9 | 133.7 | 135.4 | 135.6 | 129.1 |
| 5.4.1 Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 2015 | 124.1 | 126.8 | 130.3 | 133.9 | 136.3 | 136.8 | 137.9 | 140.4 | 142.8 | 146.3 | 148.6 | 150.4 | 137.9 |
| 5.4.2 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco | 2015 | 135.5 | 136.4 | 136.9 | 138.3 | 139.6 | 140.0 | 140.2 | 140.5 | 141.9 | 143.7 | 144.0 | 144.6 | 140.1 |
| 5.4.3 Clothing and footwear | 2015 | 117.7 | 118.2 | 118.8 | 119.8 | 120.5 | 121.0 | 121.4 | 121.7 | 123.0 | 125.0 | 126.3 | 127.6 | 121.8 |
| 5.4.4 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 2015 | 136.8 | 133.4 | 134.8 | 149.6 | 150.6 | 151.4 | 155.7 | 156.8 | 161.6 | 162.1 | 163.7 | 166.0 | 151.9 |
| 5.4.5 Furnishing, household equipment, routine maintenance of the house | 2015 | 110.2 | 110.7 | 111.2 | 111.8 | 112.3 | 112.9 | 113.6 | 114.1 | 114.8 | 116.4 | 117.6 | 118.4 | 113.7 |
| 5.4.6 Health | 2015 | 112.2 | 112.6 | 113.3 | 114.3 | 115.1 | 116.4 | 116.8 | 117.1 | 117.6 | 118.4 | 119.3 | 119.9 | 116.1 |
| 5.4.7 Transportation | 2015 | 116.9 | 120.6 | 127.8 | 129.3 | 132.7 | 136.4 | 134.2 | 131.5 | 128.8 | 128.8 | 131.2 | 124.4 | 128.6 |
| 5.4.8 Communication | 2015 | 110.3 | 110.1 | 110.2 | 110.2 | 110.2 | 110.2 | 110.1 | 109.3 | 109.5 | 109.9 | 109.8 | 110.0 | 110.0 |
| 5.4.9 Recreation and culture | 2015 | 108.0 | 108.6 | 109.3 | 109.8 | 110.2 | 110.7 | 111.3 | 111.7 | 112.8 | 113.5 | 114.5 | 115.4 | 111.3 |
| 5.4.10 Education | 2015 | 119.6 | 119.8 | 120.0 | 120.1 | 120.3 | 120.4 | 120.5 | 120.8 | 122.8 | 126.8 | 127.8 | 128.0 | 122.2 |
| 5.4.11 Hotels, cafes and restaurants | 2015 | 119.9 | 120.6 | 121.3 | 122.8 | 123.8 | 124.8 | 125.6 | 126.3 | 128.2 | 131.0 | 133.2 | 134.1 | 126.0 |
| 5.4.12 Miscellaneous goods and services | 2015 | 118.4 | 120.1 | 120.9 | 121.5 | 122.0 | 122.6 | 123.5 | 123.9 | 125.4 | 126.8 | 130.7 | 131.7 | 124.0 |
| 5.5 Industrial production index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.5.1 Total industry (gross) | 2015 | 103.5 | 107.7 | 118.7 | 103.6 | 114.3 | 109.0 | 107.1 | 98.7 | 111.2 | 108.8 | 110.5 | 94.6 | 107.3 |
| 5.5.2 Total Industry (Working day adjusted) | 2015 | 108.6 | 107.7 | 116.4 | 106.9 | 115.3 | 110.2 | 109.3 | 98.9 | 109.5 | 112.1 | 111.5 | 98.3 | 108.7 |
| 5.5.3 Total industry (seasonal adjusted) | 2015 | 113.5 | 112.1 | 111.1 | 111.4 | 110.6 | 108.0 | 108.5 | 108.6 | 108.1 | 107.6 | 106.2 | 104.5 | 109.2 |
| 5.5.4 Mining and quarrying | 2015 | 76.6 | 73.2 | 82.1 | 78.9 | 79.8 | 78.8 | 80.2 | 79.0 | 81.0 | 87.8 | 87.4 | 85.2 | 80.8 |
| 5.5.5 Mining and quarrying (working day adjusted) | 2015 | 77.2 | 73.0 | 81.9 | 79.3 | 79.8 | 78.9 | 80.5 | 79.0 | 80.9 | 88.1 | 87.5 | 85.7 | 81.0 |
| 5.5.6 Mining and quarrying (seasonal adjusted) | 2015 | 80.8 | 79.7 | 80.2 | 81.4 | 80.1 | 81.0 | 80.7 | 78.6 | 79.0 | 83.3 | 84.0 | 82.2 | 80.9 |
| 5.5.7 Manufacturing industry | 2015 | 102.5 | 110.4 | 123.0 | 107.4 | 120.7 | 115.0 | 111.4 | 102.0 | 117.9 | 114.2 | 115.3 | 93.4 | 111.1 |
| 5.5.8 Manufacturing industry (working day adjusted) | 2015 | 108.4 | 110.9 | 120.3 | 111.4 | 121.1 | 116.3 | 114.7 | 102.4 | 116.2 | 117.6 | 116.6 | 98.7 | 112.9 |
| 5.5.9 Manufacturing industry (seasonal adjusted) | 2015 | 117.9 | 118.0 | 116.0 | 115.3 | 112.2 | 109.5 | 111.2 | 112.2 | 112.1 | 111.9 | 111.3 | 109.8 | 113.1 |
| 5.5.10 Electricity, gas and water | 2015 | 120.6 | 107.5 | 110.8 | 92.9 | 93.4 | 88.9 | 94.9 | 89.5 | 87.0 | 88.0 | 93.4 | 105.2 | 97.7 |
| 5.5.11 Electricity, gas and water (working day adjusted) | 2015 | 121.7 | 108.2 | 110.4 | 93.5 | 93.5 | 89.1 | 95.4 | 89.6 | 86.8 | 88.5 | 93.6 | 106.3 | 98.0 |
| 5.5.12 Electricity, gas and water (seasonal adjusted) | 2015 | 102.2 | 99.6 | 100.5 | 100.7 | 105.1 | 101.4 | 103.0 | 98.0 | 97.9 | 91.2 | 90.0 | 90.2 | 98.3 |
| | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | | | | | | | | |
| 5.6 Industrial labour input indices (total industry) | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.6.1 Industrial employment index | 2015 | 96.9 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 96.9 | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.6.2 Industrial hours worked index | 2015 | 106.6 | 92.8 | 100.4 | 81.8 | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.6.3 Industrial gross wages-salaries index | 2015 | 217.5 | 223.3 | 226.8 | 255.1 | | | | | | | | | |

(1) Harmonised index of consumer prices.

5. INDEX NUMBERS

| Title | Unit | Russia | | | | | | | | | | | | Total |
|---|------------------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | Jun. | July | Aug. | Sep. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | |
| 5.1 Domestic producer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1.1 General (all items) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.1.2 Mining and quarrying | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.1.3 Manufacturing | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.1.4 Electricity, gas, steam | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.1.5 Water supply | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.2 Non-domestic producer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.2.1 General (all items) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.2.2 Mining and quarrying | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.2.3 Manufacturing | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3 Services producer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.3.1 General (all items) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.2 Transportation and storage services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.3 Accommodation and food services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.4 Information and communication services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.5 Real estate services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.6 Professional, scientific and technical services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.7 Administrative and Support Services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.4 Consumer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.4.0 General (all items) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.4.1 Food and non-alcoholic beverages | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.4.2 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.4.3 Clothing and footwear | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.4.4 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.4.5 Furnishing, household equipment, routine maintenance of the house | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.4.6 Health | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.4.7 Transportation | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.4.8 Communication | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.4.9 Recreation and culture | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.4.10 Education | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.4.11 Hotels, cafes and restaurants | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.4.12 Miscellaneous goods and services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.5 Industrial production index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.5.1 Total industry (gross) | 2018 | 104.9 | 101.9 | 112.5 | 102.6 | 100.7 | 102.9 | 104.8 | 106.4 | 107.1 | 112.9 | 115.2 | 128.6 | 108.4 |
| 5.5.2 Total industry (working day adjusted) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.5.3 Total industry (seasonal adjusted) | 2018 | 110.4 | 109.9 | 109.1 | 107.1 | 107.3 | 107.0 | 108.8 | 107.6 | 107.2 | 108.1 | 109.0 | 109.5 | ... |
| 5.5.4 Mining and quarrying | 2018 | 104.1 | 97.0 | 107.6 | 97.0 | 99.4 | 101.2 | 101.8 | 102.2 | 101.1 | 104.8 | 102.7 | 108.7 | 102.3 |
| 5.5.5 Mining and quarrying (working day adjusted) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.5.6 Mining and quarrying (seasonal adjusted) | 2018 | 104.4 | 105.1 | 105.5 | 98.1 | 98.6 | 102.9 | 102.3 | 102.2 | 101.7 | 102.2 | 102.5 | 103.0 | ... |
| 5.5.7 Manufacturing industry | 2018 | 99.5 | 101.8 | 113.0 | 105.8 | 102.6 | 108.0 | 111.1 | 113.3 | 114.5 | 119.7 | 123.2 | 141.5 | 113.1 |
| 5.5.8 Manufacturing industry (working day adjusted) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.5.9 Manufacturing industry (seasonal adjusted) | 2018 | 116.9 | 115.5 | 112.5 | 112.8 | 110.8 | 109.0 | 113.2 | 111.4 | 111.2 | 113.0 | 114.2 | 114.8 | ... |
| 5.5.10 Electricity, gas and water | 2018 | 135.8 | 119.1 | 125.0 | 103.1 | 87.5 | 76.0 | 77.8 | 80.6 | 85.5 | 104.0 | 119.2 | 137.1 | 104.2 |
| 5.5.11 Electricity, gas and water (working day adjusted) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.5.12 Electricity, gas and water (seasonal adjusted) | 2018 | 104.5 | 101.1 | 106.1 | 104.9 | 106.8 | 103.6 | 103.9 | 105.2 | 104.9 | 103.1 | 104.8 | 105.7 | ... |
| | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | | | | | | | | |
| 5.6 Industrial labour input indices (total industry) | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.6.1 Industrial employment index | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.6.2 Industrial hours worked index | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.6.3 Industrial grosswWages-salaries index | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

5. INDEX NUMBERS

| | | | Serbia | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Title | Unit | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | Jun. | July | Aug. | Sep. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Total |
| 5.1 Domestic producer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1.1 General (all items) | 2015 | 121.9 | 124.3 | 130.1 | 132.1 | 133.7 | 136.2 | 137.7 | 135.4 | 136.8 | 138.1 | 139.1 | 136.4 | 133.5 |
| 5.1.2 Mining and quarrying | 2015 | 122.7 | 124.4 | 127.1 | 124.4 | 126.7 | 130.9 | 129.7 | 128.9 | 115.0 | 115.9 | 117.3 | 104.5 | 122.3 |
| 5.1.3 Manufacturing | 2015 | 125.1 | 128.1 | 135.5 | 138.2 | 140.1 | 143.3 | 145.3 | 141.7 | 143.3 | 144.9 | 146.1 | 143.0 | 139.6 |
| 5.1.4 Electricity, gas, steam | 2015 | 107.6 | 107.6 | 107.6 | 107.6 | 107.6 | 107.6 | 107.6 | 109.9 | 111.9 | 111.9 | 111.9 | 111.9 | 109.3 |
| 5.1.5 Water supply | 2015 | 117.4 | 117.4 | 117.4 | 117.4 | 117.8 | 117.8 | 117.8 | 119.5 | 121.0 | 122.8 | 122.8 | 122.8 | 119.3 |
| 5.2 Non-domestic producer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.2.1 General (all items) | 2015 | 112.5 | 113.8 | 116.5 | 118.3 | 120.4 | 120.0 | 121.4 | 120.1 | 121.1 | 123.5 | 123.6 | 123.2 | 119.5 |
| 5.2.2 Mining and quarrying | 2015 | 108.1 | 109.3 | 123.2 | 125.2 | 132.5 | 123.2 | 116.1 | 114.0 | 117.3 | 111.8 | 95.8 | 96.4 | 114.4 |
| 5.2.3 Manufacturing | 2015 | 112.4 | 113.8 | 116.3 | 118.2 | 120.2 | 119.9 | 121.3 | 120.1 | 121.0 | 123.5 | 123.7 | 123.3 | 119.5 |
| 5.3 Services producer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.3.1 General (all items) | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.2 Transportation and storage services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.3 Accommodation and food services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.4 Information and communication services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.5 Real estate services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.6 Professional, scientific and technical services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.3.7 Administrative and support services | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.4 Consumer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.4.0 General (all items) | 2015 | 119.7 | 121.0 | 122.0 | 123.9 | 125.4 | 127.5 | 128.8 | 130.4 | 132.3 | 134.8 | 136.1 | 136.7 | 128.2 |
| 5.4.1 Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 2015 | 123.9 | 126.3 | 127.8 | 131.1 | 132.8 | 135.9 | 135.7 | 139.2 | 142.5 | 147.4 | 149.2 | 150.8 | 136.9 |
| 5.4.2 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco | 2015 | 142.9 | 146.6 | 147.1 | 147.2 | 147.7 | 148.4 | 151.4 | 151.5 | 151.9 | 152.2 | 153.0 | 153.9 | 149.5 |
| 5.4.3 Clothing and footwear | 2015 | 95.4 | 94.3 | 94.0 | 96.1 | 97.1 | 98.3 | 98.4 | 97.8 | 98.3 | 100.5 | 101.8 | 102.5 | 97.9 |
| 5.4.4 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 2015 | 119.6 | 119.8 | 120.9 | 122.1 | 123.2 | 124.5 | 126.9 | 131.8 | 136.9 | 138.9 | 140.3 | 142.1 | 128.9 |
| 5.4.5 Furnishing, household equipment, routine maintenance of the house | 2015 | 110.6 | 111.0 | 113.0 | 113.9 | 115.9 | 117.3 | 119.1 | 120.2 | 122.6 | 124.7 | 125.9 | 129.2 | 118.6 |
| 5.4.6 Health | 2015 | 115.5 | 117.0 | 118.0 | 118.7 | 120.5 | 120.7 | 121.7 | 121.8 | 122.6 | 122.8 | 123.5 | 123.8 | 120.6 |
| 5.4.7 Transportation | 2015 | 116.4 | 118.2 | 119.9 | 122.1 | 125.2 | 128.6 | 131.5 | 128.3 | 127.9 | 128.8 | 130.0 | 125.7 | 125.2 |
| 5.4.8 Communication | 2015 | 116.4 | 116.4 | 116.5 | 116.5 | 116.6 | 116.6 | 116.6 | 116.7 | 116.8 | 117.0 | 117.1 | 117.2 | 116.7 |
| 5.4.9 Recreation and culture | 2015 | 131.3 | 131.2 | 130.0 | 131.5 | 132.3 | 135.4 | 139.8 | 141.6 | 137.7 | 138.4 | 139.0 | 140.1 | 135.7 |
| 5.4.10 Education | 2015 | 106.0 | 106.1 | 106.1 | 106.1 | 106.3 | 106.3 | 106.5 | 106.6 | 106.9 | 108.2 | 108.7 | 108.7 | 106.9 |
| 5.4.11 Hotels, cafes and restaurants | 2015 | 115.3 | 116.0 | 117.3 | 118.8 | 121.5 | 123.1 | 124.1 | 125.8 | 130.5 | 135.9 | 138.2 | 139.9 | 125.5 |
| 5.4.12 Miscellaneous goods and services | 2015 | 110.0 | 110.6 | 111.1 | 112.1 | 113.0 | 114.3 | 115.3 | 116.8 | 119.6 | 121.2 | 122.1 | 123.1 | 115.8 |
| 5.5 Industrial production index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.5.1 Total Industry(Gross) | 2015 | 104.5 | 112.8 | 131.4 | 120.4 | 121.1 | 123.6 | 115.7 | 114.6 | 120.8 | 126.6 | 126.1 | 128.6 | 120.5 |
| 5.5.2 Total Industry (Working day adjusted) | 2015 | 104.1 | 114.7 | 129.5 | 121.6 | 120.7 | 122.9 | 117.1 | 113.6 | 120.1 | 128.1 | 125.7 | 128.8 | 120.6 |
| 5.5.3 Total Industry (Seasonal adjusted) | 2015 | 116.4 | 122.0 | 122.9 | 122.9 | 120.9 | 121.0 | 118.1 | 118.5 | 118.8 | 120.1 | 121.0 | 124.0 | 120.6 |
| 5.5.4 Mining and quarrying | 2015 | 143.9 | 154.7 | 169.8 | 165.4 | 135.2 | 162.8 | 160.8 | 155.7 | 161.2 | 184.1 | 167.8 | 196.1 | 163.1 |
| 5.5.5 Mining and quarrying (Working day adjusted) | 2015 | 143.8 | 157.4 | 169.4 | 165.6 | 135.1 | 162.7 | 161.1 | 155.5 | 161.1 | 184.4 | 167.7 | 196.1 | 163.3 |
| 5.5.6 Mining and quarrying (Seasonal adjusted) | 2015 | 146.4 | 164.6 | 160.7 | 165.5 | 158.5 | 178.8 | 163.7 | 151.0 | 156.6 | 170.1 | 157.5 | 187.0 | 163.4 |
| 5.5.7 Manufacturing industry | 2015 | 101.1 | 114.6 | 134.0 | 122.7 | 130.9 | 131.2 | 119.0 | 118.5 | 126.3 | 129.2 | 128.0 | 124.9 | 123.4 |
| 5.5.8 Manufacturing industry (Working day adjusted) | 2015 | 100.6 | 117.0 | 131.3 | 124.4 | 130.4 | 130.1 | 121.0 | 117.0 | 125.2 | 131.4 | 127.5 | 125.2 | 123.4 |
| 5.5.9 Manufacturing industry (Seasonal adjusted) | 2015 | 122.3 | 126.6 | 128.8 | 126.1 | 126.1 | 124.9 | 119.6 | 121.5 | 120.3 | 120.8 | 122.0 | 122.8 | 123.5 |
| 5.5.10 Electricity, gas and water | 2015 | 102.4 | 89.0 | 105.9 | 93.8 | 77.3 | 78.7 | 85.1 | 83.3 | 83.3 | 93.4 | 102.2 | 116.4 | 92.6 |
| 5.5.11 Electricity, gas and water (Working day adjusted) | 2015 | 88.2 | 79.8 | 90.0 | 94.5 | 88.9 | 91.8 | 94.5 | 92.7 | 96.0 | 94.5 | 99.8 | 101.9 | 92.7 |
| 5.5.12 Electricity, gas and water (Seasonal adjusted) | 2015 | 102.5 | 89.6 | 106.4 | 93.5 | 77.4 | 78.8 | 84.8 | 83.5 | 83.5 | 93.1 | 102.3 | 116.3 | 92.6 |
| | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | | | | | | | | |
| 5.6 Industrial labour input indices (total industry) | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.6.1 Industrial employment index | 2015 | 126.0 | 126.8 | 126.2 | 127.3 | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.6.2 Industrial hours worked index | 2015 | 106.9 | 109.1 | 115.4 | 114.8 | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.6.3 Industrial gross wages-salaries index | 2015 | 145.1 | 151.8 | 152.8 | 162.6 | | | | | | | | | |

5. INDEX NUMBERS

| Title | Unit | Türkiye | | | | | | | | | | | | Total |
|---|------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| | | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | Jun. | July | Aug. | Sep. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | |
| 5.1 Domestic producer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.1.1 General (all items) | 2003 | 1 129.0 | 1 210.6 | 1 321.9 | 1 423.3 | 1 548.0 | 1 652.8 | 1 738.2 | 1 780.1 | 1 865.1 | 2 011.1 | 2 026.1 | 2 021.2 | 1 643.9 |
| 5.1.2 Mining and quarrying | 2003 | 1 337.1 | 1 422.6 | 1 551.7 | 1 749.9 | 1 858.7 | 1 988.3 | 2 116.3 | 2 203.0 | 2 293.2 | 2 373.3 | 2 491.6 | 2 539.9 | 1 993.8 |
| 5.1.3 Manufacturing | 2003 | 1 125.6 | 1 188.6 | 1 294.6 | 1 389.8 | 1 465.7 | 1 558.5 | 1 604.4 | 1 651.6 | 1 695.3 | 1 749.4 | 1 784.6 | 1 825.4 | 1 527.8 |
| 5.1.4 Electricity, gas, steam | 2003 | 992.2 | 1 236.9 | 1 383.5 | 1 494.0 | 2 069.0 | 2 266.3 | 2 696.0 | 2 667.1 | 3 114.1 | 4 127.8 | 3 914.6 | 3 453.3 | 2 451.2 |
| 5.1.5 Water supply | 2003 | 509.3 | 546.8 | 584.4 | 671.7 | 703.3 | 752.1 | 790.8 | 822.7 | 928.6 | 954.6 | 987.0 | 1 080.1 | 777.6 |
| 5.2 Non-domestic producer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.2.1 General (all items) | 2010 | 855.9 | 876.1 | 939.9 | 964.5 | 1 027.2 | 1 121.6 | 1 129.0 | 1 158.8 | 1 166.5 | 1 182.2 | 1 209.1 | 1 242.6 | 1 072.8 |
| 5.2.2 Mining and quarrying | 2010 | 900.8 | 936.7 | 1 013.6 | 1 032.0 | 1 103.3 | 1 184.8 | 1 182.3 | 1 207.8 | 1 232.4 | 1 230.3 | 1 245.1 | 1 266.8 | 1 128.0 |
| 5.2.3 Manufacturing | 2010 | 855.0 | 874.8 | 938.4 | 963.1 | 1 025.7 | 1 120.2 | 1 127.8 | 1 157.7 | 1 165.1 | 1 181.1 | 1 208.2 | 1 241.9 | 1 071.6 |
| 5.3 Services producer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.3.1 General (all items) | 2017 | 300.5 | 311.8 | 328.8 | 345.1 | 369.0 | 396.1 | 425.5 | 446.3 | 457.7 | 467.1 | 468.3 | 474.9 | 399.3 |
| 5.3.2 Transportation and storage services | 2017 | 370.8 | 388.3 | 420.4 | 440.0 | 472.7 | 515.7 | 537.4 | 569.1 | 582.4 | 587.2 | 589.4 | 595.7 | 505.7 |
| 5.3.3 Accommodation and food services | 2017 | 275.5 | 286.9 | 303.2 | 323.3 | 352.9 | 391.0 | 417.7 | 440.6 | 445.6 | 450.2 | 457.7 | 472.7 | 384.8 |
| 5.3.4 Information and communication services | 2017 | 154.4 | 160.7 | 162.8 | 171.9 | 177.4 | 184.0 | 197.9 | 202.5 | 211.3 | 222.4 | 228.9 | 230.2 | 192.0 |
| 5.3.5 Real estate services | 2017 | 421.4 | 421.0 | 445.5 | 477.1 | 532.8 | 586.2 | 642.4 | 680.6 | 661.2 | 657.9 | 635.6 | 630.2 | 566.0 |
| 5.3.6 Professional, scientific and technical services | 2017 | 225.9 | 232.1 | 237.4 | 246.3 | 259.0 | 261.4 | 288.1 | 299.6 | 321.9 | 345.1 | 341.3 | 351.0 | 284.1 |
| 5.3.7 Administrative and support services | 2017 | 282.4 | 289.4 | 296.5 | 308.4 | 327.9 | 347.6 | 407.0 | 420.5 | 425.1 | 427.4 | 422.9 | 426.9 | 365.2 |
| 5.4 Consumer price index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.4.0 General (all items) | 2003 | 763.2 | 799.9 | 843.6 | 904.8 | 931.8 | 977.9 | 1 001.0 | 1 015.7 | 1 046.9 | 1 084.0 | 1 115.3 | 1 128.5 | 11 612.5 |
| 5.4.1 Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 2003 | 969.7 | 1 051.3 | 1 101.0 | 1 248.3 | 1 268.7 | 1 295.3 | 1 336.1 | 1 347.5 | 1 374.1 | 1 444.0 | 1 527.0 | 1 555.3 | 15 518.2 |
| 5.4.2 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco | 2003 | 1 276.3 | 1 282.0 | 1 332.1 | 1 385.7 | 1 476.2 | 1 514.8 | 1 618.6 | 1 620.0 | 1 620.7 | 1 674.1 | 1 727.5 | 1 728.7 | 18 256.6 |
| 5.4.3 Clothing and footwear | 2003 | 317.0 | 318.0 | 323.6 | 346.2 | 362.2 | 362.9 | 369.4 | 374.2 | 379.6 | 411.3 | 405.4 | 400.0 | 4 369.8 |
| 5.4.4 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 2003 | 816.7 | 828.9 | 844.1 | 906.8 | 927.2 | 1 004.5 | 1 024.5 | 1 045.5 | 1 150.0 | 1 179.5 | 1 201.0 | 1 235.1 | 12 163.7 |
| 5.4.5 Furnishing, household equipment, routine maintenance of the house | 2003 | 700.2 | 749.3 | 773.6 | 811.6 | 838.1 | 871.3 | 905.4 | 935.8 | 955.1 | 997.0 | 1 027.0 | 1 073.8 | 10 638.3 |
| 5.4.6 Health | 2003 | 405.5 | 431.4 | 454.4 | 460.4 | 467.8 | 477.0 | 510.3 | 546.0 | 557.5 | 567.5 | 573.3 | 607.1 | 6 058.0 |
| 5.4.7 Transportation | 2003 | 879.3 | 919.5 | 1 041.7 | 1 095.0 | 1 132.6 | 1 252.5 | 1 241.8 | 1 219.7 | 1 230.7 | 1 257.6 | 1 274.7 | 1 221.9 | 13 766.9 |
| 5.4.8 Communication | 2003 | 179.0 | 181.9 | 188.5 | 193.9 | 196.8 | 203.9 | 207.6 | 211.5 | 218.7 | 224.4 | 229.7 | 232.4 | 2 468.2 |
| 5.4.9 Recreation and culture | 2003 | 435.0 | 446.8 | 459.2 | 474.0 | 503.1 | 513.3 | 536.3 | 554.2 | 566.0 | 573.2 | 585.2 | 599.6 | 6 245.9 |
| 5.4.10 Education | 2003 | 518.6 | 538.8 | 574.1 | 590.7 | 593.1 | 607.5 | 612.1 | 652.2 | 697.8 | 700.3 | 702.1 | 703.5 | 7 490.8 |
| 5.4.11 Hotels, cafes and restaurants | 2003 | 1 126.1 | 1 177.3 | 1 248.5 | 1 335.2 | 1 408.2 | 1 484.5 | 1 521.4 | 1 571.7 | 1 610.0 | 1 652.5 | 1 705.0 | 1 749.5 | 17 589.6 |
| 5.4.12 Miscellaneous goods and services | 2003 | 1 080.3 | 1 145.2 | 1 201.2 | 1 212.4 | 1 249.5 | 1 304.7 | 1 331.6 | 1 383.0 | 1 427.1 | 1 462.3 | 1 500.6 | 1 536.7 | 15 834.5 |
| 5.5 Industrial production index numbers | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.5.1 Total industry (gross) | 2015 | 127.2 | 134.2 | 150.9 | 143.9 | 133.7 | 154.6 | 122.4 | 145.0 | 146.6 | 147.5 | 149.2 | 163.4 | 143.2 |
| 5.5.2 Total industry (working day adjusted) | 2015 | 127.5 | 133.1 | 146.1 | 140.9 | 145.7 | 150.5 | 139.1 | 141.0 | 142.7 | 148.4 | 145.1 | 159.4 | 143.3 |
| 5.5.3 Total industry (seasonal adjusted) | 2015 | 141.3 | 149.4 | 144.8 | 145.9 | 145.9 | 147.9 | 137.9 | 142.3 | 139.9 | 143.5 | 142.6 | 144.1 | 143.8 |
| 5.5.4 Mining and quarrying | 2015 | 123.4 | 116.3 | 123.8 | 121.9 | 118.6 | 135.1 | 116.8 | 123.7 | 123.9 | 131.8 | 128.1 | 129.1 | 124.4 |
| 5.5.5 Mining and quarrying (working day adjusted) | 2015 | 124.4 | 115.8 | 120.7 | 121.0 | 125.6 | 132.4 | 126.2 | 120.9 | 121.5 | 132.8 | 125.6 | 128.1 | 124.6 |
| 5.5.6 Mining and quarrying (seasonal adjusted) | 2015 | 141.9 | 139.2 | 131.2 | 134.1 | 130.6 | 129.9 | 123.8 | 118.4 | 115.1 | 123.4 | 122.3 | 122.8 | 127.7 |
| 5.5.7 Manufacturing industry | 2015 | 127.0 | 136.7 | 154.2 | 147.4 | 136.1 | 158.4 | 121.9 | 146.3 | 149.9 | 151.4 | 153.6 | 169.2 | 146.0 |
| 5.5.8 Manufacturing industry (working day adjusted) | 2015 | 127.5 | 135.5 | 149.0 | 144.1 | 149.1 | 154.0 | 139.8 | 141.9 | 145.6 | 152.4 | 149.2 | 164.8 | 146.1 |
| 5.5.9 Manufacturing industry (seasonal adjusted) | 2015 | 142.5 | 152.1 | 146.7 | 148.2 | 148.4 | 150.8 | 140.1 | 145.3 | 142.9 | 146.7 | 146.0 | 147.7 | 146.5 |
| 5.5.10 Electricity, gas and water | 2015 | 131.3 | 118.0 | 131.2 | 119.3 | 116.6 | 124.6 | 132.1 | 144.7 | 124.7 | 114.5 | 112.6 | 121.4 | 124.2 |
| 5.5.11 Electricity, gas and water (Working day adjusted) | 2015 | 130.1 | 117.4 | 130.0 | 118.2 | 120.7 | 123.5 | 138.5 | 143.4 | 123.6 | 113.5 | 111.6 | 120.3 | 124.2 |
| 5.5.12 Electricity, gas and water (seasonal adjusted) | 2015 | 126.7 | 126.5 | 132.1 | 127.8 | 126.9 | 126.9 | 121.6 | 124.0 | 122.5 | 120.4 | 118.0 | 117.8 | 124.3 |
| | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | | | | | | | | |
| 5.6 Industrial labour input indices (total industry) | Base year | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.6.1 Industrial Employment Index | 2015 | 123.5 | 126.5 | 128.7 | 129.2 | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.6.2 Industrial Hours Worked Index | 2015 | 116.3 | 114.9 | 112.4 | 121.9 | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.6.3 Industrial Gross Wages-Salaries Index | 2015 | 443.3 | 495.9 | 632.4 | 686.3 | | | | | | | | | |

6. FOREIGN TRADE

(Million US \$)

| Title | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Total |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Albania | | | | | |
| 6.1 Total export | 1 061 | 1 220 | 1 000 | 1 065 | 4 346 |
| 6.1.1 Total export with BSEC countries | 159 | 191 | 143 | 177 | 670 |
| (By major sectors) | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 |
| Industry | 61 | 76 | 65 | 61 | 263 |
| Mining | 7 | 2 | 9 | 6 | 23 |
| (By major commodity groups) | | | | | |
| Investment goods | 1 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 12 |
| Raw materials | 85 | 112 | 70 | 71 | 338 |
| Consumer goods | 72 | 77 | 71 | 100 | 320 |
| 6.2 Total import | 1 832 | 2 110 | 2 202 | 2 255 | 8 399 |
| 6.2.1 Total import with BSEC countries | 557 | 611 | 726 | 600 | 2 494 |
| (By major sectors) | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 6 | 8 | 11 | 8 | 34 |
| Industry | 145 | 149 | 133 | 126 | 553 |
| Mining | 14 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 38 |
| (By major commodity groups) | | | | | |
| Investment goods | 20 | 34 | 20 | 28 | 102 |
| Raw materials | 329 | 329 | 342 | 304 | 1 304 |
| Consumer goods | 209 | 249 | 364 | 268 | 1 089 |
| Armenia | | | | | |
| 6.1 Total export | 737 | 1 153 | 1 645 | 1 884 | 5 419 |
| 6.1.1 Total export with BSEC countries | 266 | 547 | 999 | 1 103 | 2 914 |
| (By major sectors) | | | | | |
| Agriculture | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Industry | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mining | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| (By major commodity groups) | | | | | |
| Investment goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Raw materials | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Consumer goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6.2 Total import | 1 365 | 1 892 | 2 540 | 2 979 | 8 776 |
| 6.2.1 Total import with BSEC countries | 550 | 799 | 896 | 1 035 | 3 280 |
| (By major sectors) | | | | | |
| Agriculture | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Industry | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mining | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| (By major commodity groups) | | | | | |
| Investment goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Raw materials | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Consumer goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

6. FOREIGN TRADE

(Million US \$)

| Title | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Total |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Azerbaijan | | | | | |
| 6.1 Total export | 7 994 | 10 495 | 11 113 | 8 546 | 38 147 |
| 6.1.1 Total export with BSEC countries | 2 118 | 1 614 | 2 065 | 1 869 | 7 665 |
| (By major sectors) | | | | | |
| Agriculture | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Industry | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mining | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| (By major commodity groups) | | | | | |
| Investment goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Raw materials | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Consumer goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6.2 Total import | 2 928 | 3 430 | 3 935 | 4 247 | 14 540 |
| 6.2.1 Total import with BSEC countries | 1 115 | 1 382 | 1 431 | 1 651 | 5 579 |
| (By major sectors) | | | | | |
| Agriculture | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Industry | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mining | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| (By major commodity groups) | | | | | |
| Investment goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Raw materials | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Consumer goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bulgaria | | | | | |
| 6.1 Total export | 12 151 | 13 530 | 12 438 | 12 037 | 50 156 |
| 6.1.1 Total export with BSEC countries | 3 756 | 4 137 | 4 094 | 3 776 | 15 800 |
| (By major sectors) | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 285 | 261 | 143 | 165 | 3 435 |
| Industry | 127 | 196 | 350 | 210 | 1 867 |
| Mining | 2 962 | 3 430 | 3 320 | 3 162 | 43 415 |
| (By major commodity groups) | | | | | |
| Investment goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Raw materials | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Consumer goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6.2 Total import | 14 138 | 15 252 | 14 676 | 14 214 | 58 281 |
| 6.2.1 Total import with BSEC countries | 5 818 | 6 202 | 5 713 | 5 487 | 23 220 |
| (By major sectors) | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 282 | 460 | 381 | 373 | 1 496 |
| Industry | 2 232 | 2 179 | 2 071 | 1 843 | 8 324 |
| Mining | 3 115 | 3 353 | 3 097 | 3 035 | 12 599 |
| (By major commodity groups) | | | | | |
| Investment goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Raw materials | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Consumer goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

6. FOREIGN TRADE

(Million US \$)

| Title | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Total |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Georgia | | | | | |
| 6.1 Total export | 1 172 | 1 386 | 1 530 | 1 495 | 5 583 |
| 6.1.1 Total export with BSEC countries | 575 | 765 | 866 | 828 | 3 034 |
| (By major sectors) | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 7 | 13 | 8 | 7 | 35 |
| Industry | 219 | 212 | 228 | 215 | 874 |
| Mining | 27 | 27 | 26 | 25 | 105 |
| (By major commodity groups) | | | | | |
| Investment goods | 32 | 33 | 46 | 63 | 174 |
| Raw materials | 295 | 402 | 266 | 268 | 1 231 |
| Consumer goods | 245 | 316 | 536 | 471 | 1 568 |
| 6.2 Total import | 2 721 | 3 272 | 3 571 | 3 984 | 13 548 |
| 6.2.1 Total import with BSEC countries | 1 307 | 1 504 | 1 725 | 1 880 | 6 416 |
| (By major sectors) | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 7 | 8 | 8 | 15 | 37 |
| Industry | 171 | 197 | 220 | 230 | 818 |
| Mining | 5 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 25 |
| (By major commodity groups) | | | | | |
| Investment goods | 76 | 97 | 113 | 117 | 402 |
| Raw materials | 729 | 716 | 792 | 957 | 3 195 |
| Consumer goods | 305 | 426 | 428 | 526 | 1 684 |
| Greece⁽¹⁾ | | | | | |
| 6.1 Total export | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6.1.1 Total export with BSEC countries | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| (By major sectors) | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 210 | 148 | 93 | 266 | 717 |
| Industry | 1 291 | 1 675 | 1 773 | 1 837 | 6 576 |
| Mining | 94 | 398 | 756 | 932 | 2 180 |
| (By major commodity groups) | | | | | |
| Investment goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Raw materials | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Consumer goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6.2 Total import | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6.2.1 Total import with BSEC countries | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| (By major sectors) | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 197 | 160 | 159 | 239 | 754 |
| Industry | 2 230 | 2 811 | 2 913 | 2 743 | 10 698 |
| Mining | 1 100 | 962 | 2 918 | 2 027 | 7 006 |
| (By major commodity groups) | | | | | |
| Investment goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Raw materials | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Consumer goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

(1) Million euro.

6. FOREIGN TRADE

(Million US \$)

| Title | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Total |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Moldova | | | | | |
| 6.1 Total export | 1 063 | 1 129 | 986 | 1 054 | 4 332 |
| 6.1.1 Total export with BSEC countries | 616 | 778 | 641 | 645 | 2 679 |
| (By major sectors) | | | | | |
| Agriculture | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Industry | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mining | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| (By major commodity groups) | | | | | |
| Investment goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Raw materials | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Consumer goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6.2 Total import | 2 039 | 2 312 | 2 385 | 2 483 | 9 219 |
| 6.2.1 Total import with BSEC countries | 1 040 | 1 154 | 1 200 | 1 299 | 4 692 |
| (By major sectors) | | | | | |
| Agriculture | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Industry | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mining | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| (By major commodity groups) | | | | | |
| Investment goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Raw materials | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Consumer goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| North Macedonia | | | | | |
| 6.1 Total export | 2 175 | 2 301 | 2 074 | 2 179 | 8 729 |
| 6.1.1 Total export with BSEC countries | 406 | 451 | 422 | 457 | 1 736 |
| (By major sectors) | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 28 | 58 | 39 | 21 | 146 |
| Industry | 358 | 368 | 371 | 421 | 1 517 |
| Mining | 57 | 58 | 56 | 45 | 216 |
| (By major commodity groups) | | | | | |
| Capital goods | 7 | 9 | 11 | 15 | 41 |
| Intermediate goods | 315 | 331 | 313 | 337 | 1 297 |
| Consumer goods | 84 | 110 | 98 | 105 | 397 |
| 6.2 Total import | 3 185 | 3 347 | 3 046 | 3 178 | 12 757 |
| 6.2.1 Total import with BSEC countries | 1 194 | 1 205 | 1 050 | 1 116 | 4 566 |
| (By major sectors) | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 30 | 24 | 22 | 27 | 102 |
| Industry | 1 146 | 1 162 | 1 018 | 1 076 | 4 402 |
| Mining | 109 | 66 | 68 | 140 | 382 |
| (By major commodity groups) | | | | | |
| Capital goods | 27 | 36 | 34 | 44 | 142 |
| Intermediate goods | 1 008 | 973 | 841 | 891 | 3 714 |
| Consumer goods | 136 | 156 | 140 | 156 | 588 |

6. FOREIGN TRADE

(Million US \$)

| Title | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Total |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Romania | | | | | |
| 6.1 Total export | 24 779 | 24 310 | 24 367 | 23 365 | 96 821 |
| 6.1.1 Total export with BSEC countries | 3 517 | 3 594 | 3 653 | 3 825 | 14 589 |
| (By major sectors) | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 265 | 128 | 142 | 176 | 711 |
| Industry | 2 829 | 3 041 | 3 024 | 3 061 | 11 955 |
| Mining | 13 | 18 | 20 | 166 | 217 |
| (By major commodity groups) | | | | | |
| Investment goods | 187 | 191 | 206 | 331 | 915 |
| Raw materials | 2 363 | 2 205 | 2 265 | 2 243 | 9 076 |
| Consumer goods | 604 | 653 | 663 | 663 | 2 583 |
| 6.2 Total import | 32 867 | 33 169 | 34 039 | 32 603 | 132 678 |
| 6.2.1 Total import with BSEC countries | 6 106 | 6 522 | 7 840 | 6 435 | 26 903 |
| (By major sectors) | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 355 | 427 | 585 | 586 | 1 953 |
| Industry | 4 226 | 4 573 | 4 348 | 4 046 | 17 193 |
| Mining | 1 075 | 1 169 | 1 979 | 1 329 | 5 552 |
| (By major commodity groups) | | | | | |
| Investment goods | 327 | 419 | 348 | 366 | 1 460 |
| Raw materials | 4 840 | 5 157 | 6 499 | 4 822 | 21 318 |
| Consumer goods | 895 | 878 | 853 | 1 029 | 3 655 |
| Russia | | | | | |
| 6.1 Total export | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6.1.1 Total export with BSEC countries | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| (By major sectors) | | | | | |
| Agriculture | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Industry | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mining | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| (By major commodity groups) | | | | | |
| Investment goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Raw materials | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Consumer goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6.2 Total import | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6.2.1 Total import with BSEC countries | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| (By major sectors) | | | | | |
| Agriculture | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Industry | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mining | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| (By major commodity groups) | | | | | |
| Investment goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Raw materials | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Consumer goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

6. FOREIGN TRADE

(Million US \$)

| Title | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Total |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Serbia | | | | | |
| 6.1 Total export | 7 098 | 7 506 | 7 104 | 7 352 | 29 060 |
| 6.1.1 Total export with BSEC countries | 1 336 | 1 471 | 1 371 | 1 487 | 5 666 |
| (By major sectors) | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 144 | 201 | 99 | 72 | 517 |
| Industry | 1 073 | 1 126 | 1 133 | 1 200 | 4 532 |
| Mining | 34 | 58 | 67 | 68 | 228 |
| (By major commodity groups) | | | | | |
| Investment goods | 74 | 90 | 91 | 186 | 441 |
| Raw materials | 897 | 956 | 824 | 869 | 3 547 |
| Consumer goods | 365 | 425 | 456 | 432 | 1 678 |
| 6.2 Total import | 10 516 | 10 951 | 9 492 | 10 196 | 41 155 |
| 6.2.1 Total import with BSEC countries | 2 075 | 2 479 | 2 089 | 2 206 | 8 850 |
| (By major sectors) | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 73 | 61 | 22 | 69 | 225 |
| Industry | 1 327 | 1 488 | 1 142 | 1 234 | 5 190 |
| Mining | 395 | 688 | 578 | 676 | 2 336 |
| (By major commodity groups) | | | | | |
| Investment goods | 73 | 85 | 71 | 93 | 323 |
| Raw materials | 1 618 | 1 988 | 1 655 | 1 710 | 6 971 |
| Consumer goods | 273 | 285 | 230 | 276 | 1 064 |
| Türkiye⁽²⁾ | | | | | |
| 6.1 Total export | 60 068 | 65 622 | 62 409 | 66 071 | 254 170 |
| 6.1.1 Total export with BSEC countries | 7 176 | 8 807 | 9 611 | 10 811 | 36 405 |
| (By major sectors) | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 525 | 556 | 377 | 785 | 2 243 |
| Industry | 6 400 | 7 966 | 8 777 | 9 777 | 32 921 |
| Mining | 166 | 199 | 358 | 159 | 882 |
| (By major commodity groups) | | | | | |
| Investment goods | 780 | 878 | 1 161 | 1 618 | 4 437 |
| Raw materials | 4 322 | 5 552 | 5 961 | 5 833 | 21 668 |
| Consumer goods | 2 055 | 2 319 | 2 476 | 3 275 | 10 124 |
| 6.2 Total import | 86 605 | 90 662 | 93 975 | 92 469 | 363 711 |
| 6.2.1 Total import with BSEC countries | 16 784 | 18 499 | 20 819 | 18 333 | 74 436 |
| (By major sectors) | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 1 424 | 1 666 | 1 586 | 1 991 | 6 667 |
| Industry | 6 999 | 8 072 | 8 021 | 8 243 | 31 335 |
| Mining | 7 828 | 8 254 | 10 852 | 7 633 | 34 567 |
| (By major commodity groups) | | | | | |
| Investment goods | 143 | 180 | 179 | 273 | 775 |
| Raw materials | 16 181 | 17 727 | 20 117 | 17 536 | 71 562 |
| Consumer goods | 457 | 586 | 517 | 514 | 2 074 |

(2) Calculated by general trade system.

6. FOREIGN TRADE

(Million US \$)

| Title | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Total |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Ukraine | | | | | |
| 6.1 Total export | 13 945 | 8 702 | 10 389 | 11 100 | 44 136 |
| 6.1.1 Total export with BSEC countries | 2 351 | 2 318 | 2 976 | 2 828 | 10 473 |
| (By major sectors) | | | | | |
| Agriculture | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Industry | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mining | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| (By major commodity groups) | | | | | |
| Investment goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Raw materials | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Consumer goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6.2 Total import | 14 153 | 11 073 | 13 836 | 16 235 | 55 296 |
| 6.2.1 Total import with BSEC countries | 2 563 | 1 959 | 2 426 | 3 240 | 10 188 |
| (By major sectors) | | | | | |
| Agriculture | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Industry | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mining | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| (By major commodity groups) | | | | | |
| Investment goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Raw materials | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Consumer goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

7. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY

| Group size (employees) | North | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------------|---------|--------------------------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Albania | Armenia | Azerbaijan | Bulgaria | Georgia | Greece | Moldova | Macedonia ⁽¹⁾ | Romania | Russia | Serbia | Türkiye | Ukraine |
| 1-19 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of establishments | 6 585 | 6 875 | 2 326 | 24 346 | 11 818 | 53 558 | 4 329 | 7 766 | 48 431 | ... | ... | 430 494 | 86 433 |
| Annual average of number of employees | 17 032 | 23 779 | 11 724 | 76 117 | 19 525 | 88 771 | 15 189 | 25 197 | 159 637 | 1 631 850 | ... | 990 458 | 159 012 |
| Average number of persons engaged | 22 219 | ... | ... | 96 239 | 23 821 | 143 439 | ... | 27 650 | 167 668 | ... | ... | 1 320 231 | 225 665 |
| 20-49 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of establishments | 469 | 313 | 367 | 2 354 | 465 | 1 601 | 384 | 521 | 3 820 | ... | ... | 19 670 | 3 750 |
| Annual average of number of employees | 14 165 | 9 378 | 11 601 | 70 610 | 12 531 | 46 547 | 11 467 | 16 157 | 119 010 | 3 162 731 | ... | 607 303 | 115 268 |
| Average number of persons engaged | 14 357 | ... | ... | 72 110 | 12 547 | 47 415 | ... | 16 205 | 119 099 | ... | ... | 610 038 | 116 025 |
| 50-99 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of establishments | 229 | 118 | 164 | 901 | 156 | 457 | 167 | 207 | ... | ... | ... | 7 035 | ... |
| Annual average of number of employees | 16 230 | 8 079 | 11 355 | 61 771 | 10 551 | 30 806 | 11 829 | 14 511 | ... | 4 223 396 | ... | 493 553 | ... |
| Average number of persons engaged | 16 277 | ... | ... | 62 376 | 10 593 | 30 946 | ... | 14 541 | ... | ... | ... | 494 013 | ... |
| 100-249 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of establishments | 153 | 79 | 156 | 585 | 91 | 284 | 117 | 141 | ... | ... | ... | 5 101 | ... |
| Annual average of number of employees | 23 376 | 11 671 | 24 478 | 90 084 | 14 019 | 43 996 | 18 232 | 22 157 | ... | 6 000 935 | ... | 782 583 | ... |
| Average number of persons engaged | 23 407 | ... | ... | 90 552 | 14 033 | 44 117 | ... | 22 185 | ... | ... | ... | 782 743 | ... |
| 250-499 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of establishments | 46 | 30 | 75 | 141 | 36 | 86 | 39 | 39 | ... | ... | ... | 1 493 | ... |
| Annual average of number of employees | 14 745 | 10 556 | 24 109 | ... | 12 619 | 30 016 | 13 496 | 13 153 | ... | 4 783 561 | ... | 514 675 | ... |
| Average number of persons engaged | 14 755 | ... | ... | ... | 12 624 | 30 214 | ... | 13 169 | ... | ... | ... | 514 683 | ... |
| 500-999 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of establishments | 6 | 12 | 36 | 86 | 12 | 35 | 21 | 19 | 666 | ... | ... | 621 | ... |
| Annual average of number of employees | 4 486 | 8 321 | 22 052 | 57 968 | 7 680 | 25 248 | 13 774 | 12 592 | 527 220 | 4 533 200 | ... | 427 193 | ... |
| Average number of persons engaged | 4 486 | ... | ... | 58 046 | 7 680 | 25 251 | ... | 12 592 | 527 448 | ... | ... | 427 199 | ... |
| 1 000-4 999 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of establishments | 7 | 7 | 17 | ... | 8 | 19 | 7 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | 354 | ... |
| Annual average of number of employees | 9 054 | 10 571 | 21 092 | 65 186 | 13 590 | 29 110 | 14 904 | 32 763 | ... | 8 323 269 ⁽²⁾ | ... | 633 142 | ... |
| Average number of persons engaged | 9 054 | ... | ... | 65 242 | 13 590 | 29 156 | ... | 32 767 | ... | ... | ... | 633 148 | ... |
| 5 000+ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of establishments | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | c | ... | ... | ... | 29 | ... |
| Annual average of number of employees | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | c | ... | ... | ... | 218 136 | ... |
| Average number of persons engaged | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | c | ... | ... | ... | 218 136 | ... |

(1) Due to the confidentiality data are aggregated in the previous size class from 1 000-4 999.

(2) 1 000-4 999 includes 5 000+.

8. CONSTRUCTION

| Title | Unit | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Total |
|--|----------------|-----------|---------|---------|----------|-----------|
| Albania | | | | | | |
| Completed or partially completed new buildings and extensions by sectors (By occupancy permits) | | | | | | |
| 8.1 General total | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8.1.1 Public sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8.1.2 Private sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| New buildings and extensions which will be built by sectors (By construction permits) | | | | | | |
| 8.2 General total | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | 397 | 339 | 269 | 415 | 1 420 |
| Floor area | m ² | 1 031 088 | 661 945 | 418 685 | 555 779 | 2 667 497 |
| 8.2.1 Public sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8.2.2 Private sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Armenia | | | | | | |
| Completed or partially completed new buildings and extensions by sectors (By occupancy permits) | | | | | | |
| 8.1 General total | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | 197* | 256* | 315* | 461* | 1 527 |
| Floor area | m ² | 39 620* | 69 448* | 79 046* | 134 102* | 501 345 |
| 8.1.1 Public sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 964 |
| 8.1.2 Private sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | 197* | 256* | 315* | 461* | 1 526 |
| Floor area | m ² | 39 620* | 69 448* | 79 046* | 134 102* | 495 381 |
| New buildings and extensions which will be built by sectors (By construction permits) | | | | | | |
| 8.2 General total | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8.2.1 Public sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8.2.2 Private sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

8. CONSTRUCTION

| Title | Unit | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Total |
|--|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Azerbaijan | | | | | | |
| Completed or partially completed new buildings and extensions by sectors (By occupancy permits) | | | | | | |
| 8.1 General total | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 441 |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 815 715 |
| 8.1.1 Public sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | 150 |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | 594 728 |
| 8.1.2 Private sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 291 |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 220 987 |
| New buildings and extensions which will be built by sectors (By construction permits) | | | | | | |
| 8.2 General total | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8.2.1 Public sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8.2.2 Private sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bulgaria | | | | | | |
| Completed or partially completed new buildings and extensions by sectors (By occupancy permits) | | | | | | |
| 8.1 General total | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | 1 271 | 1 197 | 1 336 | 1 586 | 5 390 |
| Floor area | m ² | 469 013 | 425 079 | 560 747 | 583 974 | 2 038 813 |
| 8.1.1 Public sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | 6 | ... | 4 | ... | 10 |
| Floor area | m ² | 2 126 | ... | 3 620 | ... | 5 746 |
| 8.1.2 Private sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | 1 265 | 1 197 | 1 332 | 1 586 | 5 380 |
| Floor area | m ² | 466 887 | 425 079 | 557 127 | 583 974 | 2 033 067 |
| New buildings and extensions which will be built by sectors (By construction permits) | | | | | | |
| 8.2 General total | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | 2 939 | 3 433 | 3 386 | 3 112 | 12 870 |
| Floor area | m ² | 1 760 858 | 2 414 002 | 2 433 274 | 1 683 828 | 8 291 962 |
| 8.2.1 Public sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8.2.2 Private sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

8. CONSTRUCTION

| Title | Unit | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Total |
|--|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Georgia | | | | | | |
| Completed or partially completed new buildings and extensions by sectors (By occupancy permits) | | | | | | |
| 8.1 General total | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | 552 | 616 | 675 | 811 | 2 654 |
| Floor area | m ² | 545 939 | 700 584 | 688 781 | 726 383 | 2 661 687 |
| 8.1.1 Public sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8.1.2 Private sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| New buildings and extensions which will be built by sectors (By construction permits) | | | | | | |
| 8.2 General total | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | 2 229 | 2 857 | 2 996 | 2 740 | 10 822 |
| Floor area | m ² | 1 516 534 | 1 671 254 | 2 203 844 | 2 030 275 | 7 421 907 |
| 8.2.1 Public sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8.2.2 Private sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Greece | | | | | | |
| Completed or partially completed new buildings and extensions by sectors (By occupancy permits) | | | | | | |
| 8.1 General total | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8.1.1 Public sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8.1.2 Private sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| New buildings and extensions which will be built by sectors (By construction permits) | | | | | | |
| 8.2 General total | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | 5 346 | 6 395 | 6 092 | 7 332 | 25 165 |
| Floor area | m ² | 1 144 537 | 1 343 711 | 1 380 661 | 1 691 989 | 5 560 898 |
| 8.2.1 Public sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | 44 | 56 | 79 | 73 | 252 |
| Floor area | m ² | 20 238 | 40 496 | 38 857 | 21 291 | 120 882 |
| 8.2.2 Private sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | 5 302 | 6 339 | 6 013 | 7 259 | 24 913 |
| Floor area | m ² | 1 124 299 | 1 303 215 | 1 341 804 | 1 670 698 | 5 440 016 |

8. CONSTRUCTION

| Title | Unit | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Total |
|--|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| Moldova | | | | | | |
| Completed or partially completed new buildings and extensions by sectors (By occupancy permits) | | | | | | |
| 8.1 General total | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | 329 | 389 | 339 | 734 | ... |
| Floor area | m ² | 105 080 | 70 834 | 76 367 | 152 733 | ... |
| 8.1.1 Public sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8.1.2 Private sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| New buildings and extensions which will be built by sectors (By construction permits) | | | | | | |
| 8.2 General total | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | 788 | 821 | 837 | 948 | 3 394 |
| Floor area | m ² | 1 083 986 | 1 183 172 | 1 129 575 | 300 743 | 3 697 476 |
| 8.2.1 Public sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8.2.2 Private sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| North Macedonia | | | | | | |
| Completed or partially completed new buildings and extensions by sectors (By occupancy permits) | | | | | | |
| 8.1 General total | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 693 |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | 621 378 |
| 8.1.1 Public sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | 92 |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | 191 608 |
| 8.1.2 Private sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 601 |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | 429 770 |
| New buildings and extensions which will be built by sectors (By construction permits) | | | | | | |
| 8.2 General total | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 999 |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 267 742 |
| 8.2.1 Public sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | 43 |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | 54 558 |
| 8.2.2 Private sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 956 |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 213 184 |

8. CONSTRUCTION

| Title | Unit | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Total |
|--|----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| Romania | | | | | | |
| Completed or partially completed new buildings and extensions by sectors (By occupancy permits) | | | | | | |
| 8.1 General total | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | 187 | 203 | 248 | 224 | 862 |
| Floor area | m ² | 11 433 | 12 029 | 15 608 | 11 357 | 50 427 |
| 8.1.1 Public sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8.1.2 Private sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | 187 | 203 | 248 | 224 | ... |
| Floor area | m ² | 11 433 | 12 029 | 15 608 | 11 357 | ... |
| New buildings and extensions which will be built by sectors (By construction permits) | | | | | | |
| 8.2 General total | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | 15 907 | 16 664 | 20 223 | 20 544 | 73 338 |
| Floor area | m ² | 994 278 | 1 061 813 | 1 289 996 | 1 259 626 | 4 605 713 |
| 8.2.1 Public sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | 160 | 441 | 358 | 436 | 1 395 |
| Floor area | m ² | 31 296 | 5 684 | 9 563 | 9 140 | 55 683 |
| 8.2.2 Private sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | 15 747 | 16 223 | 19 865 | 20 108 | 71 943 |
| Floor area | m ² | 962 982 | 1 056 129 | 1 280 433 | 1 250 486 | 4 550 030 |
| Russia | | | | | | |
| Completed or partially completed new buildings and extensions by sectors (By occupancy permits) | | | | | | |
| 8.1 General total | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | 131 790 | 106 817 | 121 956 | 73 499 | 434 062 |
| Floor area | m ² | 40 949 750 | 34 295 805 | 40 562 404 | 44 381 673 | 160 189 632 |
| 8.1.1 Public sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | 344 | 241 | 437 | 1 007 | 2 029 |
| Floor area | m ² | 986 048 | 1 188 706 | 1 629 958 | 3 209 252 | 7 013 964 |
| 8.1.2 Private sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | 5 422 | 5 475 | 6 347 | 10 210 | 27 454 |
| Floor area | m ² | 19 964 500 | 17 054 673 | 20 424 505 | 30 202 423 | 87 646 101 |
| New buildings and extensions which will be built by sectors (By construction permits) | | | | | | |
| 8.2 General total | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8.2.1 Public sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8.2.2 Private sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

8. CONSTRUCTION

| Title | Unit | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Total |
|--|----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| Serbia | | | | | | |
| Completed or partially completed new buildings and extensions by sectors (By occupancy permits) | | | | | | |
| 8.1 General total | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8.1.1 Public sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8.1.2 Private sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| New buildings and extensions which will be built by sectors (By construction permits) | | | | | | |
| 8.2 General total | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | 2 147 | 2 393 | 2 540 | 2 368 | 9 448 |
| Floor area | m ² | 1 636 602 | 1 683 004 | 2 064 570 | 1 769 899 | 7 154 075 |
| 8.2.1 Public sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8.2.2 Private sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Türkiye | | | | | | |
| Completed or partially completed new buildings and extensions by sectors (By occupancy permits) | | | | | | |
| 8.1 General total ⁽¹⁾ | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | 22 487 | 22 989 | 22 827 | 30 847 | 99 150 |
| Floor area | m ² | 30 456 310 | 29 493 368 | 27 531 362 | 41 520 794 | 129 001 836 |
| 8.1.1 Public sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | 2 080 | 1 304 | 1 061 | 1 679 | 6 124 |
| Floor area | m ² | 3 919 511 | 3 725 334 | 3 121 370 | 6 171 877 | 16 938 092 |
| 8.1.2 Private sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | 20 104 | 21 256 | 21 385 | 28 733 | 91 478 |
| Floor area | m ² | 26 009 615 | 25 341 359 | 23 945 343 | 34 821 517 | 110 117 835 |
| New buildings and extensions which will be built by sectors (By construction permits) | | | | | | |
| 8.2 General total | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | 26 134 | 29 077 | 28 293 | 44 327 | 127 831 |
| Floor area | m ² | 27 414 905 | 30 750 734 | 32 120 043 | 55 460 026 | 145 745 708 |
| 8.2.1 Public sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | 1 896 | 1 781 | 1 858 | 2 521 | 8 056 |
| Floor area | m ² | 4 626 166 | 5 283 792 | 4 986 100 | 6 477 368 | 21 373 426 |
| 8.2.2 Private sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | 23 977 | 26 939 | 26 122 | 40 952 | 117 990 |
| Floor area | m ² | 22 455 674 | 25 061 664 | 26 448 223 | 47 615 888 | 121 581 449 |

(1) General total is not equal to sum of public sector and private sector because construction cooperative is another sector affecting the general total.

8. CONSTRUCTION

| Title | Unit | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Total |
|--|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Ukraine | | | | | | |
| Completed or partially completed new buildings and extensions by sectors (By occupancy permits) | | | | | | |
| 8.1 General total | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Floor area | m ² | 1 767 879 | 1 713 665 | 2 989 912 | 3 131 838 | 9 603 294 |
| 8.1.1 Public sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8.1.2 Private sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| New buildings and extensions which will be built by sectors (By construction permits) | | | | | | |
| 8.2 General total | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Floor area | m ² | 2 300 600 | 1 630 101 | 3 272 284 | 2 004 073 | 9 207 058 |
| 8.2.1 Public sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8.2.2 Private sector | | | | | | |
| Number of buildings | Number | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Floor area | m ² | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

9. TOURISM

(Thousand persons)

| Title | North | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------|------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|--------|---------------|---------------|
| | Albania | Armenia | Azerbaijan | Bulgaria | Georgia | Greece | Moldova | Macedonia | Romania | Russia | Serbia | Türkiye | Ukraine |
| 9.1 Departing visitor | ... | 1 139 | 918 | 10 888 | 4 704 | 737 | 325 | ... | 1 510 | 22 487 | ... | 51 369 | 15 539 |
| 9.1.1 By purpose of travel | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Travel, entertainment, sportive or cultural activities | ... | ... | 377 | 4 255 | 2 523 | 438 | 323 | ... | 1 044 | ... | ... | 34 493 | 77 |
| Visiting relatives or friends | ... | ... | 150 | 506 | 942 | 220 | ... | ... | 394 | ... | ... | 10 948 | 15 105 |
| Education, training (less than a year) | ... | ... | ... | 75 | 40 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 155 | ... |
| Health or medical reasons (less than a year) | ... | ... | 45 | 18 | 22 | ... | 0.4 | ... | 10 | ... | ... | 1 258 | ... |
| Religion / Pilgrimage | ... | ... | 38 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | ... | ... | 19 | ... |
| Shopping | ... | ... | 100 | ... | 199 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 356 | ... |
| Transit | ... | ... | ... | 4 153 | 639 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 96 | ... |
| Business (conferences, meetings, mission etc.) | ... | ... | 195 | 1 235 | 312 | 69 | 0.7 | ... | 54 | ... | ... | 1 541 | 1.4 |
| Other | ... | ... | 14 | 646 | 28 | 40 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 502 | ... |
| Accompanying persons | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 355 |
| 9.2 Arriving citizens | 7 544 | 1 666 | 1 058 | 7 252 | 1 693 | ... | 29 | 537 436 | 1 580 | 8 243 | ... | 7 267 | 2 307 |
| 9.2.1 By purpose of travel | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Travel, entertainment, sportive or cultural activities | 7 027 | ... | 399 | 2 183 | 210 | ... | 27 | ... | 511 | ... | ... | 2 515 | ... |
| Visiting relatives or friends | 41 | ... | 185 | 982 | 375 | ... | ... | ... | 85 | ... | ... | 1 734 | 2 170 |
| Education, training (less than a year) | ... | ... | ... | 106 | 25 | ... | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 113 | ... |
| Health or medical reasons (less than a year) | 2 | ... | 14 | ... | 43 | ... | ... | ... | 22 | ... | ... | 9 | ... |
| Religion / Pilgrimage | 0.5 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | ... | ... | 117 | ... |
| Shopping | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 696 | ... | ... | ... | 16 | ... | ... | 359 | ... |
| Business (conferences, meetings, mission etc.) | 106 | ... | 401 | 1 221 | 322 | ... | 0.9 | ... | 819 | ... | ... | 1 557 | 2 |
| Other | 367 | ... | 56 | 1 335 | 22 | ... | 1.3 | ... | 36 | ... | ... | 469 | 17 |
| Accompanying persons | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 84 | ... | ... | 393 | 118 |

9. TOURISM

(Thousand US \$)

| Title | North | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|----------------|----------------|------------------|--------|---------|-----------|------------------|--------|--------|-------------------|---------|
| | Albania | Armenia | Azerbaijan | Bulgaria | Georgia | Greece | Moldova | Macedonia | Romania | Russia | Serbia | Türkiye | Ukraine |
| 9.3 Tourism income by type of expenditures | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.3.1 Tourism Income (I+II) | ... | ... | 788 323 | ... | 4 711 518 | ... | ... | ... | 912 866 | ... | ... | 46 477 871 | ... |
| (I) Total of individual expenditures | ... | ... | 788 323 | ... | 4 703 978 | ... | ... | ... | 912 866 | ... | ... | 34 669 976 | ... |
| Food-beverage | ... | ... | 166 700 | ... | 1 005 278 | ... | ... | ... | 219 084 | ... | ... | 7 532 502 | ... |
| Accommodation | ... | ... | 200 997 | ... | 1 207 726 | ... | ... | ... | 435 551 | ... | ... | 4 779 304 | ... |
| Health | ... | ... | ... | ... | 132 761 | ... | ... | ... | 24 040 | ... | ... | 2 119 059 | ... |
| Transportation (In abroad) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 221 275 | ... | ... | ... | 57 371 | ... | ... | 2 464 018 | ... |
| Sports, education, culture | ... | ... | 8 420 | ... | 410 507 | ... | ... | ... | 63 014 | ... | ... | 376 720 | ... |
| Tour services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 115 563 | ... |
| International transportation by foreign company | ... | ... | ... | ... | 114 853 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 042 370 | ... |
| Mobile phone roaming expenditures | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Marina services expenditures | ... | ... | ... | ... | 527 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total of other good and services | ... | ... | 95 027 | ... | 1 526 915 | ... | ... | ... | 84 875 | ... | ... | 11 240 440 | ... |
| Clothes and shoes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 008 495 | ... |
| Souvenirs | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 373 625 | ... |
| Carpet, rug etc. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other expenditures | ... | ... | 317 180 | ... | 84 135 | ... | ... | ... | 28 931 | ... | ... | 3 858 320 | ... |
| (II) Package tour expenditures | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 540 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 807 895 | ... |
| (Share of abroad) | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 540 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 807 895 | ... |
| 9.3.2 Expenditures of citizens visiting abroad by types of expenditures | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tourism expenditures (I+II) | ... | ... | 544 004 | 509 585 | 737 736 | ... | ... | ... | 1 226 236 | ... | ... | 4 276 533 | ... |
| (I) Total of individual expenditures | ... | ... | 525 713 | 376 520 | 736 751 | ... | ... | ... | 852 000 | ... | ... | 3 753 403 | ... |
| Food-beverage | ... | ... | 76 110 | 119 800 | 117 087 | ... | ... | ... | 231 675 | ... | ... | 1 331 843 | ... |
| Accommodation | ... | ... | 119 452 | 83 103 | 87 737 | ... | ... | ... | 162 443 | ... | ... | 1 090 997 | ... |
| Health | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 288 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22 193 | ... |
| Transportation (In abroad) | ... | ... | 218 654 | 105 222 | 39 950 | ... | ... | ... | 268 475 | ... | ... | 264 430 | ... |
| Sports, education, culture | ... | ... | 6 383 | ... | 17 861 | ... | ... | ... | 60 274 | ... | ... | 19 150 | ... |
| Tour services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 779 | ... |
| International transportation by foreign company | ... | ... | ... | ... | 123 268 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 167 890 | ... |
| Mobile phone roaming expenditures | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 55 566 | ... |
| Total of other good and services | ... | ... | 92 207 | 68 395 | 340 806 | ... | ... | ... | 99 020 | ... | ... | 799 555 | ... |
| Clothes and shoes | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 195 247 | ... |
| Souvenirs | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 318 527 | ... |
| Carpet, rug etc. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 398 | ... |
| Other expenditures | ... | ... | 12 907 | ... | 2 753 | ... | ... | ... | 30 114 | ... | ... | 277 383 | ... |
| (II) Package tour expenditures | ... | ... | 18 291 | 133 065 | 985 | ... | ... | ... | 374 235 | ... | ... | 523 130 | ... |
| (Share of abroad) | ... | ... | 18 291 | 133 065 | 985 | ... | ... | ... | 374 235 | ... | ... | 523 130 | ... |

10. TRANSPORTATION

| Title | Albania | Armenia | Azerbaijan | Bulgaria | Georgia | Greece | Moldova | North | | Russia | Serbia | Türkiye | Ukraine |
|--|----------------|--------------|------------|------------------|---------------|-----------|---------|----------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | | | Macedonia | Romania | | | | |
| 10.1 Road | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10.1.1 Road lengths (km) | 3 606 | 7 543 | ... | 19 942 | 41 073 | ... | ... | 15 170 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Motorways | 25 | 1 753 | ... | 825 | 263 | ... | 9 488 | 335 | 949 | 1 782 | 941 | 3 633 | ... |
| State highways | 2 994 | 2 000 | 4 807 | ... | 6 791 | ... | 5 931 | 4 356 | 16 633 | 530 356 | 13 523 | 30 940 | ... |
| Provincial roads | 587 | 3 790 | 14 109 | ... | 34 020 | ... | 3 557 | 10 479 | 68 754 | 584 667 | 31 499 | 34 116 | ... |
| 10.1.2 Number of road motor vehicles | 796 438 | | ... | 3 428 684 | 1 563 | ... | ... | 569 871 | ... | ... | ... | 26 482 847 | ... |
| Passenger cars | 639 379 | ... | 1 419 870 | 2 896 777 | 1 333 | 5 726 012 | 745 970 | 483 482 | 7 865 186 | 50 608 838 | 2 337 498 | 14 269 352 | ... |
| Road freight vehicles | 8 228 | ... | 168 705 | 422 213 | 111 | 1 405 971 | 194 523 | 44 422 | 1 228 104 | 6 673 348 | 284 563 | 5 196 549 | ... |
| Passenger transport vehicles | 50 742 | ... | 31 212 | 17 534 | 54 | 26 560 | 21 055 | 2 868 | 54 713 | 833 860 | 11 136 | 695 823 | ... |
| Others | 98 098 | ... | 25 466 | 92 160 | 65 | 1 724 438 | 82 881 | 39 099 | 857 405 | 2 337 797 | 205 635 | 6 321 123 | ... |
| 10.1.3 Circulation on the roads (million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | ... |
| Vehicle-km | ... | 481 | ... | 2 656 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 500 | ... | 943 | 140 531 | ... |
| Tonne-km | ... | 1 042 | 11 603 | 35 134 | 730 | ... | 6 648 | 14 627 | 64 352 | ... | 9 614 | 323 512 | ... |
| Passenger-km | ... | 1 610 | 21 119 | 6 738 | 7 551 | ... | 2 797 | 11 995 | 14 590 | 109 230 | 4 652 | 348 489 | ... |
| 10.1.4 Road traffic accidents | | | | | | | | | | | | | ... |
| Number of accidents | 1 165 | 4 308 | 1 668 | 6 609 | 5 469 | 10 875 | 2 292 | 3 951 | 28 010 | 126 705 | 13 295 | 197 261 | ... |
| Number of persons killed | 164 | 321 | 834 | 531 | 430 | 640 | 217 | 124 | 1 633 | 14 172 | 553 | 5 229 | ... |
| Number of persons injured | 1 435 | 6 153 | 1 456 | 8 422 | 7 517 | 12 911 | 2 556 | 6 296 | 34 585 | 159 635 | 19 094 | 288 696 | ... |

10. TRANSPORTATION

| Title | Albania | Armenia | Azerbaijan | Bulgaria | Georgia | Greece | Moldova | North | | Romania | Russia | Serbia | Türkiye | Ukraine |
|--|------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|-----------|------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|---------|---------|
| | | | | | | | | Macedonia | | | | | | |
| 10.2 Railway | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10.2.1 Length of railways (km) | 229 | 726 | ... | 4 029 | 2 401 | ... | 1 151 | ... | ... | 86 970 | ... | 10 651 | ... | |
| Electrified | 0 | 726 | 1 157 | 3 005 | 2 364 | 738 | ... | 234 | 4 032 | 44 557 | 1 302 | 5 597 | ... | |
| Not electrified | 229 | ... | 981 | 1 024 | 38 | 1 252 | ... | 449 | 6 583 | ... | 2 046 | 5 054 | ... | |
| 10.2.2 Circulation on the railways (thousand) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Train-km | 81 250 | ... | ... | 30 515 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 83 364 | ... | ... | 64 657 | ... | |
| 10.3 Maritime | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of cruise passengers | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 663 892 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 010 767 | ... | |
| 10.4 Airway | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of aircrafts | ... | ... | 56 | 85 | 54 | ... | 5 | ... | 243 | ... | 14 | 598 | ... | |
| Number of domestic flights | 0 | ... | 5 602 | 1 962 | 651 | 132 582 | ... | ... | 29 861 | ... | 1 055 | 786 150 | ... | |
| Number of international flights | 39 062 | ... | 25 438 | 20 312 | 19 169 | 342 469 | ... | 19 448 | 143 575 | ... | 34 789 | 702 476 | ... | |
| Number of domestic passengers | 0 | ... | 750 200 | 210 815 | 18 249 | 8 199 192 | ... | ... | 1 971 546 | ... | 16 198 | 78 323 824 | ... | |
| Number of international passengers | 5 238 302 | 3 698 300 | 1 503 600 | 2 206 874 | 4 437 919 | 47 818 808 | ... | 2 365 847 | 19 000 263 | ... | 6 069 476 | 103 465 515 | ... | |

11. COMMUNICATION

| Title | Albania | Armenia | Azerbaijan | Bulgaria | Georgia | Greece | Moldova | North | | Russia | Serbia | Türkiye | Ukraine |
|--|---------------|------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------|--------|----------------------|---------------|------------------------|----------------------------|------------|----------------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | | | Macedonia | Romania ⁽¹⁾ | | | | |
| 11.1 Number of subscribers | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fixed telephone | 177 152 | 382 884 | 1 444 ⁽²⁾ | ... | 248 905 | ... | 951 ⁽⁵⁾ | 425 646 | 2 | 21 987 461 | 2 340 436 | 11 197 979 | ... |
| Mobile telephone | 2 782 226 | 3 760 700 | 11 068 ⁽³⁾ | ... | 5 187 931 | ... | 5 127 ⁽⁵⁾ | 1 941 352 | 23 | 315 150 085 | 9 731 004 | 90 297 565 | ... |
| Internet | 2 725 173 | 3 530 900 | 1442 ⁽³⁾ | ... | ... | ... | 3 758 ⁽⁵⁾ | 498 779 | 25 | 164 259 845 | 1 824 641 | 90 649 859 | ... |
| 11.2 Telephone call and short message traffic | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fixed call | 42 683 143 | 20 300 000 | 212 ⁽⁴⁾ | ... | ... | ... | 768 ⁽⁶⁾ | 132 995 869 | 1 230 | 20 487 160 ⁽⁵⁾ | 2 358 048 | 4 876 184 | ... |
| Mobile call | 5 048 711 750 | ... | 3 994 ⁽⁴⁾ | ... | ... | ... | 6 244 ⁽⁶⁾ | 5 958 329 319 | 62 544 | 429 759 912 ⁽⁵⁾ | 21 927 596 | 314 717 994 ⁽⁵⁾ | ... |
| Number of SMS | 553 607 871 | ... | 356 ⁽⁴⁾ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 267 113 608 | 4 428 | 15 064 744 ⁽⁶⁾ | 4 988 459 | 26 532 567 ⁽⁷⁾ | ... |
| International outgoing calls | 39 309 804 | ... | 16 ⁽⁴⁾ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 987 303 | 1 450 | 116 738 ⁽⁵⁾ | 226 497 | 341 416 | ... |
| International incoming calls | 125 393 350 | ... | 29 ⁽⁴⁾ | ... | ... | ... | ... | 34 637 390 | ... | ... | 313 315 | 956 464 | ... |

(1) Millions.

(2) Thousand lines.

(3) Thousand subscribers.

(4) Million minutes.

(5) Thousand minutes.

(6) Thousand communities.

(7) Thousand units.

12. EDUCATION

| Title | Albania | Armenia | Azerbaijan | Bulgaria | Georgia | Greece | Moldova | North | | | Serbia | Türkiye | Ukraine |
|---|---------|---------|------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|--------|---------|---------|
| | | | | | | | | Macedonia | Romania | Russia | | | |
| 12.1 Primary school starting age, duration of obligatory schooling (years) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary school starting age | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 ⁽²⁾ | 7 | 6 | 6 |
| Duration of obligatory schooling (years) | 9 | 12 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 13 | 13 ⁽¹⁾ | 11 ⁽³⁾ | 8 | 12 | 12 |

(1) 2021/2022 school year.

(2) 6 years and 6 months, but not later than 8 years.

(3) 4 years-primary general education, 5 years-basic general education, 2 years-secondary general education.

12. EDUCATION

| Title | Albania | Armenia | Azerbaijan | Bulgaria | Georgia | Greece ⁽¹⁾ | Moldova | North | | | Serbia | Türkiye | Ukraine |
|---|---------|---------|------------|----------|---------|-----------------------|---------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|--------------------|
| | | | | | | | | Macedonia | Romania | Russia | | | |
| 12.2 Number of recognized universities and students by sex | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total number of universities | 40 | 103 | 51 | 48 | 62 | 24 | 21 | 16 | 88 | 711 | 19 | 205 | 630 ⁽²⁾ |
| Number of university students | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 123 880 | 78 913 | 229 882 | 207 999 | 161 292 | 685 929 | 61 773 | 51 582 | 554 007 | 4 169 976 | 243 952 | 3 754 095 | 1 355 535 |
| Per 1 000 population | 44.1 | 24.1 | 22.7 | 32.3 | 43.4 | 65.2 | 24.6 | 28.1 | 29 ⁽¹⁾ | ... | 36.0 | 44.0 | ... |
| Female (%) | 59.3 | 56.3 | 49.6 | 55.9 | 52.0 | 52.1 | 58.4 | 57.9 | 55.5 | 51.7 | 57.9 | 50.8 | 49.2 |

(1) Data refers to 2021.

(2) Information is given by institutions of tertiary and vocational pre-tertiary education .

12. EDUCATION

| Title | Albania | Armenia | Azerbaijan | Bulgaria | Georgia | Greece | Moldova | North Macedonia | Romania ⁽¹⁾ | Russia | Serbia | Türkiye | Ukraine |
|--|---------|---------|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------|---------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|
| 12.3 Groups of school and school year, number of schools, teachers, enrollment, graduates | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pre-primary education | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of schools | 2 090 | ... | 1 844 | 1 817 | 1 668 | ... | 1 479 | 113 | ... | ... | ... | 39 826 | 13 875 |
| Number of teachers | 5 352 | ... | 18 062 | 18 830 | 16 991 | ... | 12 582 | 3 570 | 36 266 | 665 905 | 21 257 | 121 786 | 276 016 |
| Enrollment | 72 384 | ... | 224 629 | 216 481 | 148 658 | ... | 133 359 | 35 932 | 517 898 | 7 008 149 | 229 030 | 2 055 350 | 934 355 ⁽¹⁶⁾ |
| Graduates | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Primary school | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of schools | ... | 11 | 4 431 ⁽²⁾ | 127 | 21 ⁽⁸⁾ | ... | 1 206 | ... | ... | ... | 3 206 ⁽¹³⁾ | 25 182 | ... |
| Number of teachers | 9 668 | ... | 39 520 | 23 626 ⁽⁹⁾⁽⁷⁾ | ... | ... | 7 467 | 7 600 | 47 126 | 32 157 | 17 846 | 299 967 | ... |
| Enrollment | 154 140 | 1 411 | 627 013 | 232 742 | 345 353 | ... | 137 227 | 105 056 | 866 699 | 7 681 000 | 252 736 | 5 535 531 | 1 524 174 ⁽¹⁷⁾ |
| Graduates | ... | ... | 160 308 | ... | 60 235 | ... | 32 705 | ... | 169 256 ⁽¹¹⁾ | 1 806 929 | ... | ... | 400 216 ⁽¹⁸⁾ |
| Lower secondary school | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of schools | 1 166 | ... | 4 130 ⁽³⁾ | 1 128 | 399 ⁽⁹⁾ | ... | 1 114 | 966 | ... | ... | 1 308 | 18 907 | ... |
| Number of teachers | 14 732 | ... | 88 906 | 21 656 ⁽⁹⁾⁽⁷⁾ | ... | ... | 14 174 | 11 450 | 70 941 | ... | 34 670 | 372 536 | ... |
| Enrollment | 123 998 | ... | 783 094 | 189 779 | 154 911 | ... | 159 189 | 80 043 | 743 242 | 8 725 124 | 252 511 | 5 524 117 | 2 021 458 ⁽¹⁹⁾ |
| Graduates | 29 911 | ... | 128 478 | 61 364 | 45 008 | ... | 30 383 | 19 012 | 170 607 ⁽¹¹⁾ | 1 427 392 | ... | 1 282 838 | 365 949 ⁽²⁰⁾ |
| Upper secondary school | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of schools | 496 | ... | 3 342 ⁽⁴⁾ | 1 092 | 1 882 ⁽¹⁰⁾ | ... | ... | 129 | 1 544 | ... | 521 | 12 686 | ... |
| Number of teachers | 8 658 | ... | 23 208 | 24 663 ⁽⁹⁾⁽⁷⁾ | ... | ... | ... | 7 047 | 54 144 | ... | 30 311 | 394 557 | ... |
| Enrollment | 103 467 | ... | 204 340 | 286 766 | 133 038 | ... | ... | 69 227 | 702 775 | 1 338 913 | 234 919 | 6 789 681 | 457 541 ⁽²¹⁾ |
| Graduates | 29 503 | ... | 89 668 | 36 450 | 45 423 | ... | ... | 19 401 | 177 151 ⁽¹¹⁾ | 637 250 | ... | 1 505 884 | 220 593 ⁽²²⁾ |
| General Upper secondary school | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of schools | 454 | ... | ... | 687 | 2 302 | ... | 338 | ... | 587 | ... | 110 | 6 665 | 12 976 |
| Number of teachers | 7 268 | ... | ... | 11 637 ⁽⁹⁾⁽⁷⁾ | 62 296 | ... | 3 395 | 2 801 | 20 852 | ... | 7 469 | 199 082 | 401 836 ⁽²³⁾ |
| Enrollment | 85 188 | ... | ... | 127 868 | 633 302 | ... | 38 126 | 24 699 | 304 317 | ... | 66 065 | 4 437 748 | 4 003 173 ⁽²⁴⁾ |
| Graduates | 25 827 | ... | ... | 23 258 | 150 666 | ... | 11 338 | 6 954 | 76 118 ⁽¹¹⁾ | ... | ... | 1 075 623 | 986 758 |
| Vocational and technical upper secondary school | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of schools | 42 | 204 | 99 | 397 | 52 | ... | 43 | ... | 957 | 3 200 | 411 ⁽¹⁴⁾ | 6 021 | 670 |
| Number of teachers | 1 390 | 16 850 | 1 540 | 11 622 ⁽⁹⁾⁽⁷⁾ | 5 754 | ... | 2 242 | 4 246 | 33 292 | 200 654 | 22 842 | 195 475 | 29 957 |
| Enrollment | 18 279 | 111 418 | 25 939 | 158 898 | 14 103 | ... | 30 630 | 44 528 | 398 458 | 3 559 861 | 168 854 | 2 351 933 | 110 621 |
| Graduates | 3 676 | 20 565 | 13 865 | 13 192 | 7 605 | ... | 5 547 | 12 447 | 101 033 ⁽¹¹⁾ | 773 778 | ... | 430 261 | 110 588 |
| University and other higher education institutions | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of schools | 40 | 57 | 110 ⁽⁵⁾ | 51 | 62 | ... | 68 | 138 | 88 | 711 | 187 ⁽¹⁵⁾ | 3 955 | 630 |
| Number of teachers | 9 900 | ... | 23 208 | 20 882 | 10 605 | ... | 5 247 | 3 166 | 26 555 | 215 085 | 17 200 ⁽¹⁵⁾ | 184 566 | 158 520 |
| Enrollment | 123 880 | 8 518 | 297 873 | 214 782 | 161 292 | ... | 79 254 | 51 582 | 554 007 | 1 217 466 | 24 3952 ⁽¹⁵⁾ | 6 401 149 | 444 455 |
| Graduates | 30 910 | 5 419 | 61 820 | 47 675 | 25 778 | ... | 21 556 | 7 483 | 125 580 ⁽¹²⁾ | 823 574 | 40 530 ⁽¹⁵⁾ | 812 313 | 350 895 |

(1) Data refers to 2021/2022 school/academic year.

(2) Included schools where only ISCED 1, schools ISCED 1-2 and schools ISCED 1-3 is taught.

(3) Included schools where ISCED 1-2 and schools ISCED 1-3 is taught.

(4) Included schools where ISCED 1-3 is taught.

(5) Included ISCED 5-8.

(6) Included teachers, directors and deputy directors with teaching activity.

(7) Included teaching staff in Personal Development Support Centres and Special Educational Support Centres.

(8) Schools with only ISCED1.

(9) ISCED levels 1-2 schools only. Enrollment includes number of pupils in these grades in all schools.

(10) ISCED levels 1-3 schools where. Enrollment includes number of pupils in these grades in all schools.

(11) Data refer to the current class graduates for each of the ISCED levels 1 to 3.

(12) Data refer to the tertiary education degree graduates.

(13) The primary education part refers to schools that have students in lower (Primary school) and higher grades (Lower secondary school).

(14) The total number of vocational upper secondary schools also includes 57 mixed schools (general and vocational/technical).

(15) The data for higher education refer to the year 2021.

(16) Number of children who are raised in pre-school educational institutions.

(17) Number of pupils who are trained in 1-4 classes of general secondary educational institutions.

(18) Those who received certificate on obtaining primary education.

(19) Number of pupils who are trained in 5-9 classes of general secondary educational institutions.

(20) Those who received certificate on obtaining basic secondary education.

(21) Number of pupils who are trained in 10-12 classes of general secondary educational institutions.

(22) Those who received certificate on obtaining general secondary education.

(23) Including part-timers.

(24) Total number of pupils in general secondary educational institutions.

13. INCOME AND CONSUMPTION

| Title | North | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------------------|--------|---------|------------------------|
| | Albania | Armenia | Azerbaijan | Bulgaria | Georgia | Greece | Moldova | Macedonia | Romania | Russia ⁽¹⁾ | Serbia | Türkiye | Ukraine ⁽¹⁾ |
| 13.1 Percentage of equivalent household annual disposable income by quintiles | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Quintiles | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First 20% | 7.5 | 6.1 | ... | 6.1 | 5.2 | 7.4 | 7.0 | ... | 6.4 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 10.2 |
| Second 20% | 12.8 | 11.8 | ... | 10.9 | 10.5 | 13.1 | 11.8 | ... | 13.0 | 12.1 | 12.8 | 10.4 | 14.5 |
| Third 20% | 17.7 | 16.7 | ... | 15.8 | 16.1 | 17.6 | 16.3 | ... | 18.2 | 16.4 | 17.5 | 14.7 | 17.9 |
| Fourth 20% | 23.5 | 22.7 | ... | 22.6 | 24.1 | 23.0 | 22.7 | ... | 24.1 | 22.7 | 22.7 | 20.9 | 22.4 |
| Fifth 20% | 38.5 | 42.7 | ... | 44.6 | 44.1 | 38.9 | 42.2 | ... | 38.4 | 41.2 | 40.2 | 48.0 | 35.0 |
| Gini coefficient | 0.310 | 0.352 | ... | 0.384 | 0.361 | 0.314 | 0.353 | ... | 0.320 | 0.335 | 0.333 | 0.415 | 0.244 |

(1) Data refers to 2021.

13. INCOME AND CONSUMPTION

(%)

| Employment status ⁽¹⁾ | Albania | Armenia | Azerbaijan | Bulgaria | Georgia | Greece | Moldova | North Macedonia | Romania ⁽²⁾ | Russia ⁽³⁾ | Serbia | Türkiye | Ukraine |
|--|---------|---------|------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------------|--------|---------|---------|
| 13.2 Percentage of household members by employment status | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons | 100 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | 100 | 100 | ... | 100 | 100 | ... | 100 | ... |
| Income | ... | 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100 | ... | 100 | ... | ... | 100 | ... |
| Salary or wage earner | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons | 59.9 | 61.8 | ... | ... | ... | 73.7 | 81.6 | ... | 83.2 | 92.9 | ... | 70.6 | ... |
| Income | ... | 50.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 88.4 | ... | 92.1 | ... | ... | 65.7 | ... |
| Causal employee | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.1 | ... | ... | - | 2.1 | ... | 8.0 | ... |
| Income | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | - | ... | ... | 2.8 | ... |
| Self employed | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons | 35.0 | 33.0 | ... | ... | ... | 20.1 | 18.3 | ... | 16.5 | 3.7 | ... | 17.5 | ... |
| Income | ... | 12.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11.6 | ... | 7.6 | ... | ... | 14.8 | ... |
| Employer | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons | 5.1 | 0.9 | ... | ... | ... | 6.1 | 0.1 | ... | 0.3 | 1.2 | ... | 3.9 | ... |
| Income | ... | 1.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0 | ... | 0.3 | ... | ... | 16.7 | ... |

(1) Excluding family worker.

(2) Income data were calculated as the share of the sum of income from each employment status in the total income of employed persons excluding family worker.

(3) Data refers to 2021.

13. INCOME AND CONSUMPTION

| | (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|-------------|------------|------------|---------|------------|------------|--------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------------------|
| Title | Albania | Armenia | Azerbaijan | Bulgaria | Georgia | Greece | Moldova | North Macedonia | Romania ⁽¹⁾ | Russia ⁽²⁾ | Serbia ⁽²⁾ | Türkiye | Ukraine ⁽²⁾ |
| 13.3 Percentage of household income by types | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total income | ... | 96.3 | ... | 100 | ... | 100 | 100 | ... | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Salary or wage | 52.0 | 50.6 | 37.9 | 54.7 | ... | 20.2 | 50.7 | ... | 67.1 | 71.7 | 57.2 | 47.7 | 59.8 |
| Casual | ... | ... | ... | 2.9 | ... | 0.03 | ... | ... | ... | 1.2 | ... | 2.8 | ... |
| Entrepreneurial | 27.6 | 12.1 | 32.9 | 4.7 | ... | 2.2 | 14.0 | ... | 3.6 | 5.5 | ... | 21.7 | 5.7 |
| Rental income | ... | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | ... | 12.8 | ... | ... | ... | 0.7 | ... | 3.4 | 1.2 |
| Property income | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | ... | 49.2 | 0.2 | ... | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | 3.6 | ... |
| Social transfers | 15.0 | 8.5 | 19.2 | 35.8 | ... | 15.6 | 20.3 | ... | 19.9 | 20.7 | 8.6 | 20.8 | 20.2 |

(1) The structure of the total income by type of income was made in total household's income, and the income in kind and other types of income do not appear in the income structure. Regarding the rental income it is included in property income.

(2) Data refers to 2021.

13. INCOME AND CONSUMPTION

| | (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|------------------------|
| Title | Albania | Armenia | Azerbaijan | Bulgaria | Georgia | Greece | Moldova | North Macedonia | Romania | Russia | Serbia | Türkiye | Ukraine ⁽¹⁾ |
| 13.4 Distribution of total consumption expenditure by expenditure types (Monthly average) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Types of consumption expenditures | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 39.7 | 44.5 | 43.5 | 32.0 | 38.5 | 22.0 | 41.1 | 53.3 | 34.1 | 32.9 | 36.0 | 22.8 | 50.2 |
| Alcoholic beverages, cigarette and tobacco | 4.2 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 5.4 | 7.7 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 3.3 |
| Clothing and footwear | 5.0 | 3.2 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 8.4 | 4.3 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.3 |
| Housing and rent | 9.8 | 15.7 | 8.1 | 17.0 | 11.8 | 14.8 | 16.3 | 11.1 | ... | 10.9 | 16.1 | 22.4 | 16.6 |
| Furniture, houses appliances and home care services | 6.5 | 4.3 | 7.7 | 5.4 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 4.1 | ... | 5.3 | 4.0 | 6.4 | 2.4 |
| Health | 4.3 | 9.8 | 5.2 | 7.8 | 12.0 | 8.3 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 5.2 |
| Transportation | 6.9 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 8.8 | 11.8 | 12.6 | 7.4 | 5.7 | ... | 14.4 | 8.9 | 21.3 | 5.0 |
| Communication | 3.9 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 2.8 | ... | 4.3 | 5.5 | 3.1 | 3.7 |
| Entertainment and culture | 2.7 | 0.4 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 0.7 | ... | 5.1 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 1.8 |
| Educational services | 3.5 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 0.2 | ... | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| Restaurant and hotels | 7.3 | 2.0 | 6.8 | 4.8 | 0.5 | 8.8 | 2.2 | 3.3 | ... | 3.1 | 3.2 | 5.8 | 2.0 |
| Various good and services | 6.3 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 8.5 | 4.5 | 5.8 | ... | 7.9 | 5.9 | 4.1 | 3.4 |

(1) Data refers to 2021.

13. INCOME AND CONSUMPTION

(%)

| Title | North | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------------------|------------|------------|---------|
| | Albania ⁽¹⁾ | Armenia | Azerbaijan | Bulgaria ⁽²⁾ | Georgia | Greece ⁽²⁾ | Moldova ⁽¹⁾ | Macedonia | Romania | Russia ⁽¹⁾ | Serbia | Türkiye | Ukraine |
| 13.5 Consumption expenditures by household size (Monthly average) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Household size (Number of person) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 100 | 100 | ... | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | ... | ... | 100 | 100 | 100 | ... |
| 1 | 3.2 | 7.0 | ... | 23.4 | 8.8 | 15.3 | 18.2 | ... | ... | 25.2 | 14.9 | 14.6 | ... |
| 2 | 17.4 | 15.9 | ... | 36.3 | 17.0 | 24.8 | 33.7 | ... | ... | 28.0 | 21.3 | 19.4 | ... |
| 3 | 17.1 | 15.7 | ... | 18.7 | 18.7 | 24.4 | 20.5 | ... | ... | 22.3 | 16.9 | 21.9 | ... |
| 4 | 26.8 | 19.5 | ... | 15.4 | 20.1 | 22.7 | 19.1 | ... | ... | 16.3 | 18.2 | 23.2 | ... |
| 5 | 35.5 | 16.4 | ... | 4.6 | 14.5 | 9.5 | 8.5 | ... | ... | 8.2 | 13.7 | 10.6 | ... |
| 6 | ... | 14.2 | ... | 1.6 | 11.5 | 3.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11.1 | 6.3 | ... |
| 7 | ... | 7.4 | ... | ... | 5.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.9 | 2.2 | ... |
| 8 | ... | 1.7 | ... | ... | 1.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.6 | 0.8 | ... |
| 9 | ... | 1.3 | ... | ... | 0.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.3 | 0.5 | ... |
| 10+ | ... | 0.8 | ... | ... | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.1 | 0.5 | ... |

(1) The last group refers to household size of 5 and above.

(2) The last group refers to household size of 6 and above.

14. ENVIRONMENT

| Title | Unit | North | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|----------------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| | | Albania | Armenia | Azerbaijan | Bulgaria | Georgia | Greece | Moldova | Macedonia | Romania | Russia | Serbia | Türkiye | Ukraine |
| 14.1 Water abstraction per capita in municipalities | (liters/capita...day) | 124.8 | 503.1 ⁽¹⁾ | 3 533 | ... | 213.3 | ... | 297.0 | 4 303 | 8 151 ⁽⁴⁾ | ... | ... | 229 | ... |
| 14.2 Wastewater discharge per capita in municipalities | (liters/capita...day) | 79.9 | 111 ⁽¹⁾ | 1 378 | ... | ... | ... | 204.2 | 2 138 | 1 748 ⁽⁴⁾ | ... | ... | 197 | ... |
| 14.3 Municipal waste generated per capita | (kg/capita...year) | 321.8 | 271.5 | 263.3 | 445 ⁽³⁾ | 279.4 | ... | 283.9 | 467 | ... | ... | ... | 380 | 180.3 |
| 14.4 CO ₂ emission per capita | (tonnes CO ₂ eq./capita) | ... | ... | 3.4 ⁽³⁾ | 7.9 ⁽³⁾ | ... | ... | 4.9 | ... | 4.0 ⁽³⁾ | 11.5 | ... | 6.7 | ... |
| 14.5 The share of total environmental expenditure in GDP | (%) | ... | 0.15 ⁽²⁾ | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.4 | 0.9 | ... | 0.93 | 2 |

(1) Data refer to centralized drinking water supply and wastewater discharge to sewage.

(2) Data refer only to current environmental expenditures.

(3) Data refers to 2021.

(4) Data are at the national level in millions m³, mentioned data by municipalities is not among the indicators tracked.

15. ENERGY

| Title | Albania | Armenia | Azerbaijan | Bulgaria ⁽¹⁾ | Georgia | Greece* | Moldova | North Macedonia | Romania | Russia | Serbia ⁽³⁾ | Türkiye | Ukraine |
|--|---------|---------|------------|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------|-----------------------|---------|---------|
| 15.1 Electricity generation | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (GWh) | 7 003 | 9 190 | 29 040 | 50 499 | 14 247 | 49 720 | 995 | 5 823 | 56 003 | 1 169 784 | 35 510 ⁽⁴⁾ | 328 379 | ... |
| 15.1.1 Shares of electricity generation by energy resources (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal | ... | ... | ... | 43.1 | ... | 11.6 | ... | 47.6 | 18.5 | 15.9 | 66.3 ⁽⁵⁾ | 34.6 | ... |
| Liquid fuels | ... | ... | 0.3 | 1.0 | ... | 4.7 | 20.3 | 9.9 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.05 | 0.1 | ... |
| Natural gas | ... | 42.2 | 93.0 | 4.1 | 23.8 | 38.1 | 53.3 | 16.5 | 16.7 | 46.2 | 4.1 | 22.9 | ... |
| Hydro | 99.0 | 31.0 | 5.5 | 7.6 | 75.6 | 9.3 | 4.1 | 23.1 | 25.6 | 17.0 | 26.1 | 20.3 | ... |
| Renewable energy and wastes | 1.0 | 5.7 | 1.2 | 11.6 ⁽²⁾ | 0.6 | 36.4 | 22.3 | 3.0 | 19.3 | 0.9 | 3.4 ⁽⁶⁾ | 2.5 | ... |

(1) Electricity generation = Gross electricity production

(2) Renewable energy and wastes includes data from wind, solar photovoltaic, solid biofuels and biogases.

(3) Data refers to 2021.

(4) Electricity generation is presented as gross electricity production.

(5) Data includes production from solid fossil fuels and blast furnace gas.

(6) Includes data from wind, solar photovoltaic, industrial waste and bioenergy (solid biofuels and biogas).